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ANTHROPOLOGICAL SERIES.

VOL. II, No. 2.

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY
OF THE ANTHROPOLOGY
OF PERU.

BY

GEORGE A. DORSEY,
Acting Curator, Department of Anthropology.



CHICAGO, U. S. A.
January, 1898.

ERRATA.

- Page 59, line 8, *for* Acuna *read* Acuña.
- “ 67, “ 25, “ Juncos “ Yuncas.
- “ 70, “ 9, “ Akad “ (Kön. Akad. der Wis).
- “ 76, “ 16, *for* Hispano-Ulkamarina *read* Hispano-Ultramina.
- “ 84, “ 27, “ Cy *read* C. y.
- “ “ “ “ “ del a *read* della.
- “ 95, “ 7 (from bottom), *read* (margin) 1849 *instead of* 1595.
- “ 97, “ 9, *for* Cronan *read* Cronau.
- “ “ “ 18, “ Eleroy *read* Elroy.
- “ 100, “ 22, “ Description *read* Descripcion.
- “ “ “ “ “ estaditica *read* estadistica.
- “ 105, “ 8, “ Ternaux *read* Ternaux-Compans.
- “ 113, “ 7, “ Giglioli (H.H.) *read* Giglioli (E).
- “ 122, “ 6, *for* Jarma *read* Tarma.
- “ 129, “ 5 (from bottom), *for* Antiquadades *read* Antigüedades.
- “ “ “ 3 “ “ “ Antiguidades “ Antigüedades.
- “ 134, “ 14, *for* Boudoin *read* Baudoin.
- “ 135, “ 4 (from bottom), *for* Drognes *read* Drogues.
- “ 140, “ 21, *for* Quichaus *read* Quichuas.
- “ “ “ 22, “ Montana *read* Montaña.
- “ 143, “ 23, “ Acura *read* Acuña.
- “ 147, “ 24, “ Meigs (J. A.) *read* (Meigs J. Aitken).
- “ “ “ 27, *omit* Meigs (J. Aitken) *and insert* ———
- “ 176, “ 6, *for* Antiquadades *read* Antigüedades.
- “ “ “ 35 to end, *transfer to* Rich (Obadiah).
- “ 178, lines 6 and 3, (from bottom) *for* Indegenas *read* Indigenas.
- “ 184, line 2 from end, *for* In Mappe *read* Maps.
- “ 191, between lines 23 and 24 *insert* (Vol. 17. See Fernandez Montesinos (E. L. D.) Memoires. Paris. 1840. 8º).
- “ 193, line 9 (from bottom), *for* Chuquiasca *read* Chuquisaca.
- “ 197, “ 7, *for* Mapotcca *read* Mapoteca.
- “ 198, “ 8 (from bottom), *for* Tourancen *read* Touranien.
- “ “ “ 7 “ “ “ ancien *read* anciens.
- “ 200, “ 24 (in margin), *insert* 1892.

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ANTHROPOLOGY OF PERU.
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INTRODUCTION.

What was begun in 1893 as a labor of love, has been brought to a finish amid difficulties and the stress of work attendant upon new fields of investigation.

While pursuing a special course of study in the Graduate Department of Harvard University, in 1893-94, I began to form a card catalogue of the more important books which treat of the antiquities of Peru. This was done merely for my own benefit and to aid me in the particular line of investigation with which at that time I was occupied. Such a catalogue seemed all the more necessary to me, as I could find no list of books of any value which related to Peru, and my studies led me into all the many interesting problems for which that country is so justly famous.

It soon became apparent that the work of making anything like a complete list of books which relate to the Anthropology of Peru would be long and laborious, and at one time I decided to abandon the idea; but with the kindly advice of Dr. Winsor and the cordial assistance of Mr. Kiernan, both of the Harvard Library, I took hold of the work anew, and set out with the deliberate intention of making a complete list of all the books, pamphlets and magazine articles which related in any way to the anthropology of Peru. The aim has been to cover the whole ground, and from the earliest times down to the present day, to include such works as treat of the modern Indians as well of the Peruvians of ancient times, and finally to include all known editions of the early Spanish authorities. To what extent the list here presented falls short of this high aim no one knows so fully as I do. Although having at my command the extensive libraries of Harvard and Boston, yet for many titles I have had to refer to the catalogue of the British Museum Library, and to those of Sabine, Harisse, Quaritch, Dufossè, Hierseman, Winsor, etc.

On account of the additional interest which is imparted to a book when something is known of the author, I have given short biographical sketches of about fifty of the more important authors of the early Spanish times. Indeed, with many of these early writers the very

facts of their lives are what make their writings of so great importance. In the preparation of these biographies I am especially indebted to the two chapters on Peru by Clements R. Markham, in Vols. I and II of Dr. Winsor's *Narrative and Critical History of America*.

This is my first attempt at bibliography; it shall be my last as well, although I hope, in a second part, to attempt to compile an index by subjects and topics, which will enable any one to look up such titles as relate to special matters. When that is finished and an index to the literature of the most interesting country in America, as viewed by the anthropologist, is thus rendered available for students, I shall not feel that I have labored in vain.

BIBLIOGRAPHY.

- 1578 **ACOSTA** (CHRISTOVAL DE) Tractado de las drogas y medicinas de las Indias Orientales, con sus plantas debuxadas al vivo por C. A....en el qual se verifica mucho de lo que escrivo el Dr. Garcia de Orta. *Burgos*. 1578.
- 1582 ——— C. or Coste Aromatum et medicatorum in Orientali India nascentium liber....C. Chisii opera ex Hispanico sermone Latinus factus in epitomen contractus, etc. 1582. 8°
- 1619 ——— Traicté de Christophe de la Coste des drogues et des médicament, qui naissent aux Indes, traduit par de l'Ecluse. Figures. *Lyon*. 1619. 8°.
- [Montalvo refers to a speech made by Christoval de Acosta at the third Council of Lima, 1583.]
- 1588-9 **ACOSTA** (JOSÉ DE) De Natura Novi Orbis Libri duo et de Promulgatione Evangelii apud Barbaros. *Salamanca*. 1588-9.
- 1595 ——— (Second edition.) *Salamanca*. 1595.
- 1596 ——— (Another edition.) *Colonia Agrippinæ*. 1596. 12°.
- 1590 ——— Historia Natural y Moral de las Indias, en que se tratan las cosas notables del Cielo, y Elementos, Metales, Plantas y Animales dellas; y los Ritos, y Ceremonias, Leyes, y Gobierno y Guerras de los Indios. *Sevilla*. 1590. 4°.
- 1591 ——— (Another edition.) *Barcelona*. 1591. 8°.
- 1608 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1608.
- 1610 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1610.
- 1792 ——— (Another edition.) 2 vols. *Madrid*. 1792. 4°.
- 1596 ——— Historia naturale e morale della Indie novamente tradotta....de Giovanni Paolo Gallacio. *Venetia*. 1596. 4°.

- 1597 ——— Histoire naturelle et morale des Indes, tant Orient-
alles qu' Occidentales; traduites en François par Robert
Regnault, Cauxois. *Paris.* 1597. 8°.
- 1600 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1600. 8°.
- 1601 ——— (Another edition.) 1601. Fol.
- 1606 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1606. 8°.
- 1616 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1616. 8°.
- 1598 ——— Historie naturall ende morael van de Westorsche
Indien....overghent door J. Huyghen van Linschoten.
Enckhuysen. 1598. 8°.
- 1727 ——— Ontdekking Van West Indien....door J. D'A....
1592 nyt het Spaans Verladd P. Van de Aa, *etc.* Deil 8.
1727. Fol.
- 1601 ——— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. Von Ge-
legenheit der Elemente natur de Neuer Welt. J.H. Van Lin-
schoten. 1601. Fol.
- 1602 ——— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. America
nova pars....de novis orbis naturæ Acosta. America. Pars
IX. *Francoforti.* 1602. Fol.
- 1624 ——— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. Paralip-
omena Americæ, hoe est discursus accurataque Americæ
descriptio. America. Pars XII. *Frankforti.* 1624. Fol.
- 1604 ——— The Naturall and Morall Historie of the East and
West Indies....written in Spanish....translated into Eng-
lish by E. G. (Edward Grimeston). 1604. 4°.
- 1880 ——— (Another edition.) Reprinted from the English
translated edition of E. Grimeston, 1604, with notes by
Clements R. Markham. 2 vols. *London.* 1880. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, Nos. 60 and 61.)

[José de Acosta, one of the best known writers on American history, born 1540, at Medina-del-Campo, Old Castille. Entered Society of Jesus, 1553. Taught theology at Ocana; went to Peru, 1571, and remained fifteen years. In Mexico and Antilles two years. Returned to Spain with MSS.; became rector of Salamanca. Died, 1600. Of great learning but not well acquainted with native languages.]

- 1848 ACOSTA (J.) *Colonel*. Compendio historico del descubrimiento y colonizacion de la Nueva Granada en el siglo décimo sexto. *Paris*. 1848.
- 1860 ——— See BOLLAERT (D.) Antiquarian . . . researches in New Granada, *etc.* *London*. 1860. 8°.
(Acosta's work makes use of two unpublished parts of Pedro Simon's MS.)
- 1641 ACUNA (EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE) Nuevo Descubrimiento der gran Rio de las Amazonas . . . al qual fue, y se hizo por orden de su Magestad, el año de 1639, por la provincia de Quito en los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid*. 1641. 4°.
(Chaps. XXVI-XLIII describe Indian tribes. Acuna's party were the first whites to traverse the region mentioned.)
- 1891 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1891. 8°.
(Vol. II. Colecion de libros que tratan de America raros y curiosas.)
1682. ——— Relation de la rivière des Amazons, traduite par de Gomberville sur l'original Espagnol du P. C. d'A. Avec une dissertation sur la rivière des Amazones pour servir de preface. 4 vols. *Paris*. 1682. 12°.
- 1698 ——— Voyages and Discoveries in South America. The first up the River of Amazons to Quito in Peru, and back again to Brazil, performed at the command of the King of Spain by C. d'A. Done into English from the originals. With Notes and Maps. *London*. 1698. 8°.
- 1859 ——— New Discovery of the great River of the Amazons . . . translated (with notes), *etc.*, by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, No. 24, "Expeditions, *etc.*")
- 1729 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, erstlich in Spanischer sprach herausgegeben von P. C. de Acunna aus der Gesellschaft Jesu: nachgehends in das Franzosiche übersetzt, durch Herrn von Gomberville . . . Nunmehr alles in Teutschen an das Leicht gestellet durch einen aus gemeldter Gesellschaft.
(See FERNANDEZ (J. B.) Erbauliche und angenehme Geschichten derer Chiquitos, *etc.* 1729. 8°.)
- 1733 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, *etc.*
(*Neuer Welt-Bote*. *Neurer Welt-Bote*, *etc.* 1733. 8°.)

- 1747 ——— Reise auf dem Amazonen flusse. 1637-40.
(See SCHWABE (J. J.) Allgemeine Historie der Reisen, etc.,
Bd. 16. 1747. 4°.)

[EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE ACUÑA, bishop of Caracas. The *Nuevo Descubrimiento* is an account of an expedition, in 1639, to see if treasure could be transported from Peru by the Amazon. It was suppressed that the Portuguese might not know of the navigability of the river to Quito.]

- 1878 ADAM (LUCIEN) Le Quichua, est il une langue aryenne? 1878.
(Compte-Rendu du Congrès des Americanistes. Seconde session, page 75.)
- 1890 ——— See LECLERC (CH.) Arte de la lengua de los Indios o Campas. Paris. 1890. 8°.
- 1885 ADAMS (WILLIAM HENRY DAVENPORT) Land of the Incas and the City of the Sun: or the story of Francisco Pizarro and the Conquest of Peru. Illust. London. 1885. 8°.
- 1809-17 ADELUNG (JOHANN CHRISTOPH). See VATER (JOHN S.) Mithridates, etc. Vols. II and III. Berlin. 1809-17.
- 1623 AGUILAR DEL RIO. Memorial que ofree el lic.... al Rey.... assi en lo que toca al bien espiritual como al temporal de los Indios naturales del. Lima. 1623. Fol.
(Valuable for history of Pizarro and the administration of the Indians.)
- 1862 AGUIRRE (LOPE DE). See BOLLAERT (WM.) Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61. London. 1862. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, No. 28.)

[LOPE DE AGUIRRE, companion of Pedro de Ursua, on his expedition down the Amazon in 1560, to discover Eldorado; chief of the conspirators who murdered Ursua on January 1, 1561, near Machiparo, and threw off Spanish allegiance. Became sovereign on murder of his companion, Fernando de Guzman; reached the ocean by the Orinoco or one of the rivers of Guiana. Landed in Venezuela to invade New Granada, but defeated and killed by Spanish force under Gutierrez de la Peña.]

- 1807 **ALCEDO** (ANTONIO DE). *Biblioteca Americana. Madrid.*
1807.
 (MS. Jackson (J.) Bibl. géog. No. 613.)
- 1730? **ALCEDO Y HERRERA** (DIONYSIO DE). *Memorial informativo,*
que pusieron en les reales manos et tribunal del consulado
de la Ciudad de los Reyes y la junto general del comercio de
las provincias del Peru; sobre diferentes puntos tocantes
al estado de la real hazienda y del comercio, *etc.* (*Madrid?*
1730?) Fol.
- 1740 ——— *Aviso Historico, Politico, Geographico, con....*
Noticias....del Peru, Tierra-Firme, Chile y Nuevo Reyno
de Granada en la Relacion de los Sucessos, de 205 años, por
la Chronologia de los Adelantados, Presidentes, Governadores
y Virreyes de aquel Reyno meridional, desde....1535
hasta....1740, y Razon de todo lo obrada por los Ingleses en
aquellos reynos....1567 hasta....1739. Madrid. 1740. 4°.
- 1741 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid. (1741.) 8°.*
- 1762? ——— *Aviso continuada hasta 1760. Madrid.*
(1762?) 4°.
- 1741 ——— *Compendio historico de la provincia....de Guaya-*
quil, etc. Madrid. 1741. 4°.
- 1585 **ALCOBASA** (DIEGO DE). *Confessionario. Lima. 1585.*
(Spanish, Quichua and Aymara. Very scarce. Markham.
Roy. Com. ii, 200 *note*.)
- 1881 **ALLEN** (FREDERICK H.) *Pizarro; or the Discovery and Con-*
quest of Peru. Edited by F. H. A. Illustrated. Boston.
(1881.) 8°.
- 1580-81 **ALMENDRAL** (MARTIN DE) and **ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN** (PEDRO).
Muy poderoso señor Jorge de Ortega en nombre de doña, etc.
1580-81.
 (MSS. unedited. Valuable; relates to personal services
of M. de A. and P. A. de H. during the discovery, *etc.*, of
Peru.)
- 1580-1 **ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN** (PEDRO). *See ALMENDRAL* (MARTIN DE)
Muy poderoso, etc. 1580-1.

[ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN, one of Pizzaro's captains; killed
Sept. 16, 1542, on defeat of young Almagro by Vaca de
Castro.]

- 1874 **ANCHORENA** (JOSÉ DIONISIO). *Gramatica Quichua o del idioma del Imperio de los Incas.* *Lima.* 1874.
- **ANDAGOYA** (PASCUAL DE). Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, *etc.* (Original MS. in Spanish in Indian Archives, Seville).
- 1825 ——— *See* FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (MARTIN) *Colleccion de los Viajes.* Tom. iii. *Madrid.* 1825, *etc.* 4°.
- 1865 ——— Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in the provinces of Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, and of the discovery of the South Sea and the coasts of Peru and Nicaragua. Translated and edited, with notes and an Introduction, by Cl. R. Markham. *Map. London.* 1865. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society. No. 34. Contains the earliest notice of Peru.)
- 1868 ——— Pascual de Andagoya, um epysodio da historia patria. As quatro derradeiras noites dos inconfid. de minas geraes. (1792). *Rio de Janeiro.* 1868.
- [PASCUAL DE ANDAGOYA, born in the province of Alava, Spain; went to Darien, 1514; obtained information respecting the empire of the Incas on his expedition to province of Biru in 1522; explored further south, but returned to Panama owing to illness and turned the enterprise over to a partnership at Panama composed of Pizarro, Almagro and Luque, for whom he acted as agent until 1536. Died, 1548, at Cuzco.]
- 1827 **ANDREWS** (JOSEPH) *Captain.* Journey from Buenos Ayres through the provinces of Cordova, Tucuman, and Salta to Potosi; thence by the deserts of Caranja to Arica and subsequently to Santiago de Chile and Coquimbo in the years 1825-26. 2 vols. *London.* 1827. 8°.
- 1827 ——— (Another edition). 2 vols. *London.* 1827. 12°.
(Chap. VI, Vol. 2, Potosi to Arica—describes Indians en route).
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(Vol. 5 contains Sentencia pronunciada por el Visitador Don José Antonio de Areche contra Tupac Amaru).

- 1856 ——— Ensayo de la historia civil del Paraguay, Buenos Ayres y Tucuman. (Edited by Dr. Don Pedro de Angelis.) 2 vols. (Second edition). 1856.
- 1511 ANGLERIUS (PETRUS MATYR). Legatio Babylonica. *Sevilla*. 1511.
- 1516 ——— (New edition enlarged). *Aleala*. 1516.
- 1530 ——— De Orbe nove decades (8). Prefatio Æ Antonii Nebrissensis. *Apud Michaelē d'Egine. Compluti*. 1530. Fol.
- 1533 ——— P. M. ob Angleria de rebus oceanis et orbe nuovo decades tres (IV)...ejusdem legationis Babylonicae libri tres. *Basileæ*. 1533. Fol.
- 1574 ——— (Another edition). *Coloniæ*. 1574. 8°.
- 1587 ——— De orbe novo Petri Matyris Anglerii MediolanensisDecades octo....labore et industria Richardi Hakluyti*Parisiis*. 1587. 8°.
- 1532 ——— Extraict on Receuil des Isles nouvellement trouvées en le grand mer Oceane....par Pierre Matyr de Millan et depuis translate en language francoys. *Paris*. 1532. □
- 1537 ——— (Another edition). *Paris*. 1537.
- 1554 ——— Somario della Historia dell Indie Occidenti cavato della libri scritti da le Sig. Pietro Martire. 1554. Fol.
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume....delle Navigazione et Viaggi. Vol. 3. 1554.
- 1563 ——— (Another edition). Vol. 3. 1563. Fol.
- 1606 ——— (Another edition). Somario cavato della sua historia del Nuovo Mondo. 1606. Fol.
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Vol. 3. 1606.
- 1555 ——— The (three) decades of the new worlde, or West India, conteyning the navigations and conquestes of the Spanyardes with the particular description of the most ryche and large landes and Ilandes lately found in the West Ocean pertayning to the inheritance of the kinges of Spayne.... Written in the Latine tounge by Petrus Matyr, of Angleria, and translated into Englysche by R. Eden. (The histories of the Weste Indies, wrytten by Gonzalus Ferdinandus Oviedus. A discourse of the marvellous voyage made by the Spanyardes rounde about the worlde, gathered out of a large

- booke wrytten hereof by Master A. Pygafetta....) B. L. In aedibus Guilhelmi Powell. (Ænd. Rycharde Jug). *London*. 1555. 4°.
- 1577 ——— The History of Travayle in the West and East Indies.... Gathered in parte, and done into Englysche by R. Eden. Newly set in order, augmented and finished by R. Willes. B. L. R. Jugge. *London*. 1577. 4°.
- 1582 ——— (Another edition). Three Decades. *Basle*. 1582. Fol.
- 1809 ——— The Historie of the West Indies.... Published in Latin by Mr. Hakluyt, and translated in English by M. Lok. 1809, *etc.* 4°. See HAKLUYT (R.) *Rev.* Collection of the early voyages, *etc.* Vol. V.
- 1812 ——— The Historie of the West Indies (The.... Decades of the Ocean) translated by M. Lok. 1812. 4°. See HAKLUYT (R.) *Rev.* A selection of.... voyages, *etc.*

[PETRUS MATYR ANGLERIUS, or Peter Matyr d'Anghiera, born about 1456, a reporter at the Spanish Court. Wrote many letters, of which about 30 relate to America. Knew Columbus personally. Began the *Decades*, 1493. Died, 1526.]

- 1866 ANGRAND (LEONCE) Antiquités Americaines; les Antiquités de Tiahuanaco et l'origine présumable de la plus ancienne civilization du Haut Pérou. Plates. *Paris*. 1866. 4°.
- 1879 ANONYMOUS. See JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (MARCOS). Tres relaciones de antigüedades peruanos. Edited by M. J. de la E. *Madrid*. 1879. 8°.

[Markham says the author was evidently a Jesuit who went to Peru at an early date. Refers to lost works on Peruvian civilization; mentions ancient Incas in Montesinos' lists and explains origin of erroneous statement that human sacrifices were used.]

- 1783 ANTONIO (D. NICHOLAS). Bibliotheca Hispana Nova sive hispaniorum scriptorum qui ab anno M. D. ad MDCLXXXIV. floruerunt notitia.... Tomus primus. *Madrid*. 1783. Fol.

- 1893 **ANVERS** (A. D.) See DU POUGET (J. F. A.) *Marquis de Nadaillac*. Prehistoric America. Trans. by H. D. A., etc. New York. 1893. 8°.
- 1575 **APIANUS** (PETRUS). *La Cosmographia*. Pt. I. See LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FRANS.). *El sitio y descripcion de las Indias y Mundo Nuevo*. *Antvers*. 1575. 4°.
- 1565 **APOLLONIUS** (LEVINUS). *De Peruviae Regionis inter Novi Orbis provincias celeberrimae, inventione, et rebus in eadem gestis*. Map. *Antverpie*. 1565. 8°.
 (Divided into five parts: The Expedition of Pizarro and Amalgro into the interior; Pizarro and Atabila; Siege of Cuzco; arrival of Alvarado; and the mission of Gasca.)
- 1566 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpie*. 1566. 8°.
- 1567 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpie*. 1567. 12°.
- 1582 ——— *De Peruviae regioni—inventioni et rebus in eadem gestis*. *Basle*. 1582. Fol.
 (Third part of a German translation of Benzoni).
- [LEVINUS APOLLONIUS was a native of Ghent. His work embraces the period from the discovery of Peru to the death of Gonzalo Pizarro.]
- 1864 **ARANA** (DON DIEGO BARROS). *Colleccion de Historiadores de Chile*, edited by D. B. A. 7 vols. *Santiago*. 1864. See SUAREZ DE FIGUEROA (DON CHRIS.) *Hechos de Don Garcia Hurtado de Mendoza, etc.*
- 1873 ——— *Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos inéditos concernientes a este conquistador, reunidos i anotados por D. B. A.* *Santiago de Chile*. 1873. 8°.
 (Gasca's despatch to the Council, describing the defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizzaro, etc., dated Cuzco, May 7, 1548, and other despatches of Gasca. Markham describes the document quoted by Prescott as "Relacion del Licenciado Gasca MS." as a mutilated copy of this despatch).
- 1881 ——— *Histoire de la Guerre du Pacifique 1879-80*. Maps. 2 vols. *Paris*. 1881. 8°.
 (General Map of Littoral (Pacific) and maps of littoral of Northern Peru and environs of Lima).
- ARIAGA** (PABLO JOSÉ DE). See ARRIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE).

- 1849 **ARIBAU** (B. C.) Biblioteca de autores Españoles, *etc.*,
edited by B. C. A. 1849. 8°.
Vol. XXIV. **FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES** (GONZ.)
Oviedo; de la natural historia de las Indias; **CASTELLANOS**
(JUAN DE) Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias; **XERES**
(FRAN. DE) Verdadera Relacion de la Conquista del Peru.
Vol. XXVI. **ZARATE** (AUG. DE) Historia del descubrimiento
y conquista del Perú y de los guerras y cosas señdades
en ella; **CIEZA DE LEON** (PEDRO DE) La Chronica del Peru.
- 1883 **ARONA** (JUAN DE). (*pseud.* Pedro Paz Soldan y Unanue).
Diccionario de Peruanismos (Kechua); ensayo filologico.
Lima. 1883. 8°.
- 1884 ——— (Another edition). *Buenos Ayres.* 1884. 8°.
- 1621 **ARRIAGA** (PABLO JOSÉ DE). Extirpacion de la Idolatrie del
Peru. *Lima.* 1621.
- [ARRIAGA was a priest; relates native religious beliefs and
practices in minute detail.]
- 1833 **ASPINWALL** (THOMAS) *Colonel.* Catalogue of Americana.
Paris. (1833.)
- 1617 **ATIENZA** (BLAS DE). Relacion de los Religiosos. *Lima.*
1617.
- [BLAS DE ATIENZA, a friar, son of Blas de Atienza, who
served under Vasco Nuñez de Balbóa in 1513, and settled
at Truxillo. His sister, Inez, accompanied Pedro de Ursua,
in 1560, on his expedition in search of El Dorado.]
- 1592 **ATTABALIPPA** del Peru (*pseud.* **ADRIANO BANCHIERI**) *La*
Nobilta dell' Asino di A. dal Peru....Tradotta in lingua
Italiana, etc. Venetia. 1592. 8°.
- 1599 ——— (Another edition). *Venetia.* 1599. 4°.
- 1666 ——— Quarta impressioni, con nuova aggiunta. *Venetia.*
1666. 12°.
- 1602 **AVALOS Y FIGUEROA** (DON DIEGO D'). Primera parte de la
miscelaneá austral de Don D. d'A. y F. en varias coloquias,
intercolutores Delia y Cilena, con la defensa de Damas.
Lima. 1602.
- (Quichua language, Physical Geography of Peru, *etc.*)

1852 **AVECELLA** (PABLO ALONSO DE LA). *La conquista del Perú*.
Novela historica original. Vign. *Paris*. 1852. 8°.

1853 ——— (Another edition). *Caracas*. 1853. 8°.

1648 **AVENDAÑO** (HERNANDO DE). *Sermones de los ministerios*
de nuestra Santa Fé catolica, en lengua Castellana, y la
general del Inca. Impugnanse los errores particulares que
los Indios han tenido. 1648.

——— ——— *Relacion de las Idolatrias de los Indios*. (MS.)

[HERNANDO DE AVENDAÑO, priest; wrote sermons in
Quichua].

1646-8 **AVILA** (FRANCISCO DE) *of Cuzco*. *Tratado de los evangelios*
...y general de los Indios deste reyno del Peru, y...se
refutan los errores de la gentilidad de dichos Indios. (Tomo
segundo...obra postuma del Dr. Don F. Davila). 2 vols.
Lima. 1646-8. Fol.

1873 ——— A narrative of the errors, false gods, and other
superstitious and diabolical rites in which the Indians of the
province of Huarochiri lived in ancient times. Translated
and edited by Cl. R. Markham. *London*. 1873. 8°.

(Hakluyt Society, No. 48. Narrative of the Rites and
Laws of the Incas, pages 123-151).

[FRANCISCO DE AVILA, priest in the province of Huarochiri. Wrote in 1608. His *Relacion* taken down in Quichua from the mouths of the natives. Very valuable, but probably does not relate to the Juncos. Thirty-one chapters of de Avila's work still untranslated or unpublished.]

1604 **AYMARA**. *Catecismo en lengua Española y Aymara*. 1604. 8°.

——— *See* QUICHUA Y AYMARA.

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compagnie de Jésus ou notices bibliographiques... Nouvelle
édition... Tome premier. A. G. *Liege*. 1869. Fol.

1573 **BACQUERE** (R. DE). *See* PERU. *De Wonderlycke ende*
warachitige Historie vout Coninskrüch va Peru, etc. (Trans-
lated from the Spanish by R. de B.) *Thantwerpen*. 1573. 4°.

- 1826 BALBI (ADRIEN). Atlas ethnographique du Globe, ou classification des peuples anciens et modernes d'après leurs langues. *Paris*. 1826. Fol.
(Langue de la region Peruvienne, Table XXVII, and Table XLI for brief list of words.)
- BALBOA (MIQUEL CAVELLO). Miscellanea Austral. *MS*.
(Part III relates to Peru and was translated by M. Ternaux-Compans.)
- 1840 ——— Histoire du Pérou (inédite). *Paris*. 1840. 8°.
See TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.), Voyages de l'Amerique, Vol. XV.

[MIQUEL CAVELLO BALBOA, first soldier, then priest; settled at Quito, 1566; began MS. 1576, finished at Quito, 1586. Gives Christoval de Molina as his authority for early Inca traditions, *etc.* Account of origin of coast people; detailed narrative of war between Huasca and Atahualpa.]

- 1872 BALDWIN (JOHN D.). Ancient America in Notes on American Archæology. Illustrations. *New York*. 1872. 12°.
(Peru, Chap. X, pages 222-276.)
- 1887 BALL (JOHN). Notes of a Naturalist in South America. Map. *London*. 1887. 12°.
1685. BALLESTEROS (DON THOMAS DE). Tomo primera de las Ordenanzas del Peru... recogidas y coordinadas por Don Francisco de Toledo recogidas por el Lic. Don T. de B. *Lima*. 1685. Fol.
- 1752 ——— (Another edition.)... Y Nuevamente añadidas las Ordenanzas que para el Nuevo Establecimiento del Tribunal de la Sta. Cruzada..... *Lima*. 1752. Fol.
- 1892 BALLOU (MATURIN M.). Equatorial America. Descriptive of a visit to... the principal capitals of South America. *Boston and New York*. 1892. 8°.
(Peru, pages 334-371.)
- 1882 BANCROFT (HERBERT HOWE). History of the Pacific States of North America. Central America, 3 vols. *San Francisco*. 1882, *etc.* 8°.
(Administration of the Indies, Vol. I, Chap. 5; Peru, Vol. II, Chap. 7; Mines, Vol. III, Chap. 3 (Mexico)).

- 1749 **BARCIA** (D. ANDRES GONZALEZ DE). *Historiadores primitivos de las Indias occidentales, que juntò, traduxo en parte, y sacò a luz, ilustrados con eruditas Notas y copiosos Indices.* 3 vols. *Madrid.* 1749. Fol.
- (In Vol. I, *Relacion Sumaria de la Historia natural de las Indias*, by Gonzalo Fernandez de Oviedo; in Vol. II, *Historia de las Indias*, by F. Lopez de Gomara; in Vol. III, *Descubrimiento del Peru*, by Augustin de Zarate, and *Conquista del Peru*, by Francisco de Xeres.)
- 1726-30 ———. See **HERRERA TORDESILLAS** (ANT. DE), *Historia General de los hechos de los Castellanos, etc.* Second edition, with notes by A. G. B. 8 vols. *Madrid.* 1726-30. Fol.
- 1723 ———. See **LASO DE LA VEGA** (GARCIA), *Segunda impression... la vida de Xuli Cusi Titu Jupanqui, etc.* Edited by A. G. de B. *Madrid.* 1723. Fol.
- 1622 **BARLÆO** (G.). See **HERRERA TORDESILLAS** (ANT. DE), *Novis orbis... metaphraste G. Barlæo, etc.* *Amsterdam.* 1622. Fol.
- 1868 **BARRANCA** (JOSÉ S.). *Ollanta o sece la severidad de un padre y la clemencia de un rey.* Drama traducido del Quichua al Castellano. *Lima.* 1868.
- 1751 **BARRERE, BOUGUER und DE LA CONDAMINE.** *Neue Reisen nach Guiana, Peru und durch das Südl. America.* Maps and plates. *Goettingen.* 1751.
- 1862-4 **BARROS ARANA** (DIEGO). *Biblioteca Americana. Collection d'ouvrages inédits ou rares sur l'Amerique.* (Edited by D. B. A.) 2 pts. (all pub.). *Leipzig* (printed). *Paris.* 1862-4. 18°.
- 1865 ———. *Compendio de Historia de America.* *Santiago.* 1865. 8°.
- (Pt. I., chap. 3, *El Peru antiquo.* Pt. II., chaps. 14, 15, 16, *Conquista del Peru.*)
- 1826 **BARRY** (DON DAVID). See **ULLOA** (J. J. and ANT. DE). *Noticias secretas de America, etc.* Sacadas a luz por Don D. B. 2 vols. 1826. Fol.
- BARTLETT** (JOHN RUSSELL). See **BROWN** (JOHN CARTER).
- 1884 **BASADRE** (MODESTO). *Riquezas Peruanas, Colleccion de Articulos Descriptivos, escritos para "La Tribuna," por Modesto Basadre.* *Lima.* 1884. 12°.

- 1873 BASTIAN (ADOLF). Geographische und ethnologische Bilder (aus Peru, etc.). *Jena*. 1873. 8°.
- 1878-89 ——— Die Culturlander des alten America. 3 vols. Maps and plates. *Berlin*. 1878-89. 4°.
- (Vol. I, Aus Religion und Sitte des alten Peru. Vol. II, Geschichte der Inca in Peru. Vol. III, Ethnologische Museum.)
- 1891 ——— Kulturhistorische und sprachliche Beiträge zur Kenntniss des alten Peru. *Wien* (Vienna). Akad. 1891.
- 1863 BATES (HENRY WALTER). The Naturalist on the River Amazons, a record of adventure, habits of animals, sketches of Brazilian and Indian life . . . during eleven years of travel. 2 vols. *London*. 1863. 8°.
- 1873 (Third edition.) *London*. 1873. 8°.
- 1874 ——— Central America, the West Indies, and South America. Edited and extended by H. W. B., with Ethnological Appendix by A. H. Keane, M. A. I. Maps and illustrations. *London*. 1874. 8°.
- (Part of STANFORD'S Compendium of Geography and Travel.)
- 1882 ——— (Second and revised edition.) *London*. 1882. 8°.
- 1885 ——— (New edition.) *London*. 1885. 8°.
- (Chaps. III and XV, Peru.)
- 1632 BAUDOIN (J.). See LASSO DE LA VEGA (GARCIA), Le Commentaire Royal, etc., translated by J. B. *Paris*. 1632. 4°.
- 1650, etc. ——— (Numerous subsequent editions.) *Paris* and *Amsterdam*. 1650, etc.
- 1865 BAXLEY (H. WILLIS). What I Saw on the West Coast of South and North America and at the Hawaiian Islands. *New York*. 1865. 8°.
- 1808 BEAUCHAMP (ALPHONSE DE). Histoire de la Conquête et des Révolutions du Pérou. 2 vols. *Paris*. 1808. 8°.
- (Portraits of Pizarro, Manco Inca.)
- 1835 ——— (Another edition. 2 vols. *Paris*. 1835. 8°.
- 1534 BENEDETTO (———). Libro di Benedetto. *Venice*. 1534.
- (Contains Italian version of Pizarro's letter announcing capture of Atahualpa.)

- 1565 BENZONI (GIROLAMO). *La Historia del Mondo Nuovo*, laqual tratta dell' Isoli, et Mari nuovamente ritrovati, et delle nuove Città di lui proprio vedute, per acqua et per terra in quattordecì anni. Woodcuts. *Venetia*. 1565. 12°.
- 1572 ——— *La Historia, etc.* Nuovamente ristampata, et illustrata con la giunta d'alcune cose notabile dell' Isole di Canaria. (Portrait.) *Venetia*. 1572. 8°.
- 1578 ——— *Novae novi orbis historiae primum ab H. B. Italico sermone conscriptæ, nunc in Latinum translatae* (by U. Chauveton). (*Geneva.*) 1578. 8°.
- 1578 ——— *Occidentalis hactenus gestarum . . . libri tres, Urbani Calvetonis opera industriaque . . . Latini facti . . . adjuncta est De Gallorum in Floridam expeditione. . . Brevis Historia.* (*Geneva.*) 1578. 12°.
- 1581 ——— (Second edition.) (*Geneva.*) 1581. 8°.
- 1586 ——— (Third edition.) *Historia Indiae occidentalis, tomis duobus comprehensa, etc.* 2 vols. (*Geneva.*) 1586. 8°.
- 1586 *Historia Indiae Occidentalis . . . Hieronymo Benzone Italo, and Joanne Lerio Burgundo, testibus oculatis, autoribus . . . in latinum sermonem Urbani Calvetonis and G. M. studio conversi.* (*Geneva.*) 1586. 12°.
(This is a reissue of the second edition (1581), with a new title.)
- 1590 ——— (Another edition.) 1590.
- 1594 ——— (Another edition.) *Historia de referta primum occidentali Indiae a C. Columbo anno 1592.* *Frankfort.* 1594. Fol.
(Chauveton's translation. De Bry, pt. IV.)
- 1594 ——— (Another edition.) *Frankfort.* 1594. Fol.
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- 1598 ——— (Another edition.) *Geneva.* 1598.
- 1600 ——— (Another edition.) *Novae novi orbis historiae . . . libri tres.* (*Geneva.*) 1600. 8°.
- 1612 ——— *Novae novi orbis historiae primam ab A. H. Italico sermone conscriptæ, nunc in Latinum translatae liber primus* (—tertius). (*Geneva.*) 1612. 8°.
- 1648 ——— (Another edition.) *Hamburg.* 1648.

- 1579 ——— Historie nouvelle du Nouveau Monde, contenant en somme ce que les Hespagnols ont fait jusqu'à présent aux Indes Occidentales, et le rude traitement qu'ils font à ces pources peuples-là. Extraite de l'Italien de M. Hierosme Benzoni Milanois, qui ha voyage XIV ans en ces pays-là: et enrichie de plusieurs Discours et choses dignes de mémoire. Par M. Urbain Chauveton. Ensemble, une petite Histoire, *etc.* (*Genève.*) 1579. 8°.
- 1589 ——— (Another edition.) 1589.
- 1579 ——— Der Neuern Weltdt und Indianischen Königreichs newe und wahrhafft History....aus dem Latein in das Teusch gebracht durch N. Höniger, *etc.* *Basel.* 1579. Fol.
- 1582-3 ——— (Another edition.) *Basel.* 1582-3. Fol.
(See APOLLONIUS (LEVINUS) De Peruviae regioni, *etc.* *Basle.* 1582.)
- 1594 ——— Neuere und gründliche Historien von dem Nidergängischen Indien, *etc.*, in das Teusch gebracht durch N. Höniger. 1594. Fol.
- 1591 ——— Novæ Novi Orbis Historiæ, Das ist, Aller Geschichten, so in der Newen Welt....wahrhaffter gründlicher Bericht. Deszgleichen....Durch Abeln Scherdigern....ins Deusch gebracht, Anno 1589. *Helmstadt.* 1591. 4°.
- 1613 ——— Historia de referta primum occidentali India à C. C. 1613. Fol.
(De Bry, America, pt. IV. *German.* 2d ed. *Americæ pars quartæ.*)
- 1631 ——— Newe Wredt. 1631. Fol. (De Bry, America, pt. XIX. *German.*)
- 1610 ——— De historiæ van de nieuwe weereelt, te weten de beschryvinghe van West Indien, *etc.* *Haarlem.* 1610. 8°.
- 1663 (Another edition.) Beschryvinghe van West Indien, *etc.* *Amsterdam.* 1663.
(East Indian Voyages. Dell. I.)
- 1707 ——— Scherps-togt na West Indien en het jaar 1541, *etc.* 1707, *etc.* 8°.
(P. Vander Aa, Naaukeurige versameling der Zee en Land Reysen, *etc.* Vol. 51.)
- 1727 ——— (Another edition.) 1727. Fol. (P. Vender Aa. De Aanverkruswaardigste, *etc.* Deel 7.)

- 1625 ——— Briefe extracts translated out of Jeroni Benzos three bookes of the new world, touching the Spaniards cruell handling of the Indians and the effects thereof. *London*. 1625. Fol.

(Purchas his Pilgrim. Pt. 4.)

- 1857 ——— History of the New World by G. B., showing his travels in America. 1541-56. Translated by Admiral Wm. H. Smyth. Facsimiles of old wood cuts. *London*. 1857. 8°.

(Hakluyt Soc. Pub. No. 22.)

[GIROLAMO BENZONI, an Italian, born about 1519. Traveled in Spanish America, 1541-1556. Not scholarly, and deals in gossip, but confirms Las Casas. Illustrations from his own drawings.]

- 1875 BER (TH.) Les Indiens du Perou. *Paris and Nancy*. 1875. (Compte-Rendu de Congres des Americanistes. Vol. I, pages 449-462.)

- 1890 ——— Ruines de Tiahuanaco. *Paris*. 1890. 8°. (Compte-Rendu de Congres de Americanistes. Eighth session, pages 533-534.)

- 1843 BERGHAUS (DR. HEINRICH CARL WILHELM). Grundriss der Geographie....enthaltend die mathematische und physikalische Geographie, die allgemein Länder—und Völker—so wie die Staatenkunde; erläuter durch....Figuren....Karten, etc. *Breslau*. 1843. 8°.

- 1845-7 ——— Die Völker des Erdballs nach ihrer Abstammung und Verwandtschaft, und ihren Eigenthümlichkeiten in Regierungsform, Religion, Sitte und Tracht. 2 Bde. *Brüssel und Leipzig*. 1845-7. 8°.

- 1845-8 ——— Dr. H. B., physikalischer Atlas, oder Sammlung von Karten auf denen die hauptsächlichen Erscheinungen der anorganischen und organischen Natur nach der geographischen Verbreitung und Vertheilung bildlich dargestellt sind. 2 Bd. *Gotha*. 1845-8. Fol.

- 1848 ——— Die Baudenkmäler aller Völker der Erde....Nach der zweiten Ausgabe von E. Briton's....Monumens de tous les peuples, herausgegeben von H. B. (1848), etc. 8°.

- 1850 ——— Grundlinien der Ethnographie. Enthaltend...eine allgemeine Völkertafel oder Nachweisung aller Völker des Erdbodens, etc. *Stuttgart*. 1850. 8°.

BERSABITA (F.) See CASTELLANI (G.)

- 1603 BERTONIO (P. LUDOVICO). Arte breve de la lengua Aymara para introduction del arte grande de la misma lengua. *Roma*. 1603. 8°.

- 1603 ——— Arte y Grammatica muy copiosa de la lengua Aymara. *Roma*. 1603. 12°.

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- 1612 ——— (Another edition.) Arte de la lengua Aymara, con una silva de frases, y su declaracion en Romance. *Chucuyto*. 1612. 8°.

- 1879 ——— (Another edition.) Publ. de nuevo por J. Platzmann. Edicion facsimilar. *Leipzig*. 1879. 8°.

- 1612 ——— Vocabularia de la lengua Aymara. Primera parte. Donde por abecedario se ponen en primar lugar los vocables de langue Espanol para buscar los...la lengua Aymara compresto por el PL. B. *Chucuito*. 1612. 4°.

- 1612 ——— Vocabulario de la Lengua Aymara. Spanish-Aymara and Aymara-Spanish. 2 Pts. *Chucuito*. 1612. 8°.

- 1879 ——— (Another edition.) Publ. de nuevo por J. Platzmann. Edicion facsimilar. 2 vols. *Leipzig*. 1879. 8°.

- 1612 ——— Libro de la vida y milagros de nuestro Señor Jesu Christo en dos lenguas Aymara y romance. *Chucuyto*. 1612.

- 1612 ——— Confessionario muy copioso en dos linguas Aymara y Español, con una instruccion acerca de las Siete Sacramentos de la Sancta Yglesia, etc. *Chucuyto*. 1612. 8°.

- 1760 ——— Historia de los quatro Evangelios en lengua Aymara, con varias reflexiones...Sacada de un libro antiqua, que avra 160 as. dis à luz el P. L. B....Por el P. Francisco Mercier y Guzman. 1760. 8°.

[LUDOVICO BERTONIO, an Italian and Jesuit, born near Ancona about 1551. Went to Peru, 1581. Many years at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where studied Aymara. Died at Lima, 1625, aged 73.]

1885 **BERTRAND** (ALEJANDRO). Memoria sobre las Cordilleras del Desierto de Atacama i regiones limitrofes....por A. B. Maps and illustrations. *Santiago*. 1885. 4°.

1808 **BERTUCH** (VON F. J.) Peru nach seinem gegenwärtigen Zustande dargestellt aus dem Mercurio Peruano von Skinner. Nach dem Englischen von Weyland und Er. A. Schmidt. Herausgegeben von F. J. Bertuch. 2 Maps. 2 vols. *Weimar*. 1808. 8°.

(Vol. I, translated from "Present State of Peru," by Joseph Skinner (*see*) and Vol II from the *Mercurio Peruano*).

1744 **BETAGH** (WILLIAM). Observations on the country of Peru and its inhabitants during his captivity. *London*. 1744. Fol. *See* HARRIS (J.) *D. D. Navigantium atque Itinerantium Bibliotheca, etc* Vol I.

1813 ——— (Another edition). *London*. 1813. 4°. *See* PINKERTON (JOHN) *Voyages and Travels*. Vol. XIX. Pages 1-29.

1880 **BETANZOS** (JUAN JOSÉ DE). Suma y narracion de los Incas que los Indios llamaron Capaccuna, que fueron señores de la ciudad del Cuzco y de todo lo é ella sujeto. *Madrid*. 1880. 8°. *See* CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) Segunda parte de la Cronica del Peru, sequida de la suma, *etc.*, por J. de B., la publico Jiménez de la Espada.

[JUAN JOSÉ DE BETANZOS, a soldier of the Conquest; married a daughter of the Inca Atahualpa; became a citizen of Cuzco and official interpreter to the Royal Audience and Viceroys. His *Suma y Narracion*, written by order of Viceroy Don Antonio de Mendoza; finished 1551. Only part of the MS., as referred to by Gregoria Garcia, is preserved. Comes next to Cieza de Leon as an authority].

1847 **BETHUNE** (C. R.) *Captain*. *See* HAWKINS (SIR RICHARD). Observations on his Voyage into the South Sea, *etc*. Edited by Cap. C. R. B. *London*. 1847. 8°.

- 1862-4 BIBLIOTHECA AMERICANA. Collection d'ouvrages inédites ou rares sur l'Amérique. 3 vols. *Paris*. 1862-4.
(I. Puren Indomito. Poema p. F. Alvarez de Toledo. Publ. p. D. B. Arana. II. Voyages dans le Nord du Brésil. 1613-14. p. Yves d'Evreux, publ. p. Denis. III. Memoire s. les moeurs, coustumes et religion des sauvages de l'Amérique Sept. p. N. Perrot, publ. p. Tailhan.)
- 1847-50 BIBLIOTECA DE AUTORES ESPANOLAS. *Madrid*. 1847-50. *See* CASTELLANOS (JUAN DE) Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias; FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES (GONZALO). Oviedo: de la natural historia de las Indias; CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) La Chronica del Peru.
- 1521 BIBLIOTECA COLOMBINA. Early voyage to Peruvian coast. Italian tract. 1521.
(Tract known only in German version. *Winsor*.)
- 1876-82 BIBLIOTECA HISPANO-ULKAMARINA. 6 vols. *Madrid*. 1876-82. 8°.
(*Pedro Fernández de Quiros*, Historia del descubrimiento de las regiones Austriales, publ. p. J. Zaragoza. 3 vols. *Cieza de Leon*, Tercero libro de las guerras civiles de Peru en cual se llama la guerra de Quito, publ. p. Marcos Jiménez de la Espada, 1877. *Idem*, Segunda parte de la cronica del Peru que trata del señorío de los Incas Yupanquis. 1880. *Guerra piraticas* de Filipinas, contra Mindanaos y Joloanos, correg. p. Vincente Barrantes).
- 1873 BIBLIOTHECA PERUVIANA. *London*. 1873. (*See* Soldari, M. P. and M. F.)
- BIBLIOTHEQUE LINQUISTIQUE AMERICAINE. 7 vols. *Paris*.
- 1883 BIRKEDAL (HOLGER). Chile, Bolivia, Peru. *San Francisco*. 1883. 8°.
(*Overland Monthly*, Vol. III, S. S., pages 627-636.)
- 1884 — Peru, Bolivia, and Chile. *San Francisco*. 1884. 8°.
(*Overland Monthly*, Vol. IV, S. S., pages 76, 177, 319, 411.)
- (16—.) BLAEN (W.). Peru. *Amsterdam*. (16—.)
See MAPS. PERU.
- 1862 BLAKE (CHARLES CARTER). On the cranial characters of the Peruvian races of man. *London*. 1862. 8°.
(Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. ii.)

- 1863 ——— Cranial characters of the Peruvian races of men.
London. 1863. 8°.
(*Journal of the Anthropological Institute of G. B. and Ir.*,
Vol. II, pages 216-231.)
- 1878 BLAKE (JOHN H.). Notes on a collection from the ancient
cemetery at the bay of Chacota, Peru. *Cambridge.* 1878. 8°.
(Report: Peabody Museum, 1878, pages 277-305.)
- 1751 BLANCHARDIERE (ABBÉ COURTE DE LA). Nouveau Voyage
fait au Pérou (by Alonzo Carillo Lazo in 1745-49). *Illus.*
Paris. 1751. 16°.
- 1753 ——— A Voyage to Peru; performed by the Conde of St.
Malo in the years 1745....1749. Written by the chaplain
(Abbé C. de la B.), to which is added an appendix contain-
ing the present state of Spanish affairs in America, in respect
to mines, trade, etc. *London.* 1753. 16°.
- BLAS VALERA. (Religion, Language, Institutions, and Chron-
ology of the Incas.)
(Fragments preserved in Garcia Lasso de la Vega's *Com-
mentaries*. Two fragments of Inca poetry and sayings of
Inca sovereigns.)
- [BLAS VALERA, son of one of the Conquerors, by Inca
woman; born at Chachapoyas, 1551. As Jesuit missionary,
acquired at first hand much information on native history
and institutions. Wrote in Latin. Took MS. to Spain;
much of it burned on capture of Cadiz by English, 1596.
De la Vega preserved the rest and used it for his *Com-
mentaries*.]
- 1853 BLOOD (REV. W.) A mission to the Indians of Orialla,
South America. Portrait and plates. *London.* (1853.) 8°.
- 1631 BOCANEGRA (el BACH. IVAN PEREZ). Ritual, Formulario
e Institucion de Curas, para Administrar a los Naturales de
este Reyno, los Santos Sacramentos....con advertencias
muy necessarias. *Lima.* (Spanish and Quichua.) 1631. 4°.
- 1831 BOLLAERT (WILLIAM). Peruvian Drugs. *London.* 1831.
(Paper read at the Medico-Botanical Society of London,
1831; referred to by C. R. Markham, "Royal *Commen-
taries*" (Part First), Vol. I., page 185, *note*, where list of
drugs from wallet of native itinerant doctor given.)

- 1841 ——— Observations on the Geography of Southern Peru, including survey of the province of Jarapaca and route to Chile by the coast of the desert of Atacama. *London*. 1841. 8°.
(Journal of the Roy. Geographical Society, 1841, pages 99-130.)
- 1853 ——— The pre-Incarial ruins of Tiahuanaco, in Bolivia, formerly Upper Peru. Illus. *London*. 1853. 8°.
(The Intellectual Observer. Vol. III., pages 229-237.)
- 1854 ——— Observations on the History of the Incas of Peru, on the Indians of South America, and on some Indian remains in the province of Tarapaca. *London*. 1854. 8°.
(Journal of the Ethnological Society. Vol. III., pages 132-164.)
- 1860 ——— Antiquarian, Ethnological, and other Researches in New Granada, Peru, and Chile; with observations on the Pre-Incarial, Incarial, and other monuments of Peruvian nations. Plates. *London*. 1860. 8°.
(Contains a translation of *Compendio historico del descubrimiento . . . de la Nueva Granada*, by Col. Jos. Acosta.)
- 1862 ——— Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61. Map. *London*. 1862. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society's Public. No. XXVIII.)
- 1862 ——— On the Idol Human Head of the Jívara Indians of Ecuador. *London*. (18th Feb., 1862.) 8°.
(Trans. Ethnol. Soc. N. S. Vol. II., pages 112-15.)
- 1862 ——— Some observations on the Jívaros (Jíbero, Jívira) from Antiquarian, Ethnological, and other Researches in New Granada, Ecuador, Peru, and Chile, *etc.* *London*. (18th February, 1862.) 8°.
(Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. Vol. II., pages 115-18.)
- 1863 ——— Antonio Raimondy on the Indian Tribes of the Great District of Loreto in Northern Peru. Transl. from the Spanish by W. B. *London*. 1863. 8°.
(Anthrop. Rev. Vol. I., pages 33-43.)
- 1863 ——— Observations on the Past and Present Population of the New World. *London*. (12th May, 1863.) 8°.
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- [PADRE ANTONIO DE LA CALANCHA, an ecclesiastic, wrote between 1638 and 1653. His *Coronica Moralizada* is "a precious storehouse of details respecting the manners and customs of the Indians and the topography of the country." Gives the most accurate Inca calendar, and the "Confession" of Lejesama.]
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Confessionario, y todas las Oraciones Christiana, traducidas
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- 1877 **CARTAS DE INDIAS.** Publicalas por primera vez el Ministro de Fomento. Facsimile plates and maps. *Madrid. 1877. Fol. See GASCA (PEDRO DE LA); VACA DE CASTRO (CRISTOBAL).*
(With facsimiles of autograph letters of the early discoverers, etc., of America.)
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- 1552 **CASAS** (BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS) *Bishop of Chiapa.* Brevissima relacion de la destruycion de las Indias, etc. Coligeda por B. de las Casas....G. L. *Sevilla. 1552. 4°.*
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- 1852 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris. 1852. 8°.*
- 1583 ——— *The Spanish Colonie, or Briefe Chronicle of the Acts and gestes of the Spaniardes in the West Indies....written in the Castilian tongue....by B. de las Casas....and now first translated into English (from the French translation by J. de Miggrode). By M. M. S. London. 1583. 4°.*

1625 ——— A briefe Narration of the destruction of the Indies by the Spaniards. (Translated from the Spanish.) *London*. 1625. Fol. See PURCHAS (S). "Purchas his Pilgrimes, etc.," pt. IV.

1656 ——— The tears of the Indians: being an historical . . . account of the cruel massacres . . . of about twenty millions of innocent people, committed by the Spaniards in the islands of Hispaniola, Cuba, Jamaica, etc., as also in the continent of Mexico, Peru, and other places of the West Indies . . . Written in Spanish by Casaus, and made English by J. P[hillips]. *London*. 1656. 8°.

[BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS, born at Seville, 1474; son of Antoine las Casas, who accompanied Columbus on his first voyage of discovery. Went west with Columbus in 1498 and 1502; ordained priest in San Domingo by Bishop of Hispaniola, 1510; accompanied expedition under Velasquez for occupation of Cuba, 1511, when he began his opposition to Spanish cruelty. Devoted his life to the service of the Indians, crossing the ocean twelve times in his almost fruitless attempts to ameliorate their condition. Wrote his History of the Destruction of the Indians, while in Spain, about 1540, advising the Council of the Indies on a new code of laws for the government of the colonies then being framed. Consecrated Bishop of Chiapa, 1544, to secure authority to enforce the new code, and went to Hispaniola same year. Resigned bishopric, 1547, and returned to Spain; resided at Dominican College at Valladolid. Wrote a work on Peru, 1564. Died at Madrid, July, 1566, during visit "in service of the Indians," aged 92.]

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——— Les Fêtes, offrandes et sacrifices dans l'Antiquité peruvienne.

(Archiv. de la Soc.-Américaine de France. N. S. iii., 239.)

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(Metrical version of the expedition of Ursua and Aguirre, *etc.*, by a contemporary; made use of by De Bry in eighth part of *Grand Voyages*. Contains only Pt. 1 of Castellanos' "metrical chronicle.")

- 1847-50 ——— *Elegias de Varones, etc.*, edited by Buenaventura Carlos Aribau. *Madrid. 1847-50. See BIBLIOTECA DE AUTORES ESPAÑOLES.*

(Contains the three first parts of Castellanos' poem; parts 2 and 3 give the adventures of the Germans in search of El Dorado, and refer to the expeditions of Lugo, Belalcazar, *etc.*; a fourth part of the poem treated of the conquest of New Granada, and is lost, though used by Piedrahita.)

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(Part I. *Histoire du Voyage*, 6 vols., 8°.)

(Part II. *Vues et scènes*, avec 60 pl. 4°.)

(Part III. *Antiquités des Incas et autres peuples anciens*, avec 61 pl. 4°.)

(Part IV. *Itinéraires et coupe géologique*, avec 76 cartes. 4°.)

(Part V. *Géographie*, avec 30 cartes. 4°.)

(Part VI. *Botanique*, 2 vols., avec 90 pl. 4°.)

(Part VII. *Zoologie, ou Animaux nouveaux et rares*, avec 176 pl. 4°.)

- 1850 ——— (Same work, but without the 4° volumes.) 6 vols. *Paris. 1850. 8°.*

(Vol. I. *Histoire du Voyage. France to Rio and to Araguay river.*)

(Vol. II. *To Uiliranda near Paraguay.*)

(Vol. III. *To Potosi, La Paz, Tiahuanaco, Puno, Arequipa, Callao.*)

(Vol. IV. *Lima, Paseo, Huanca velica, Cuzco, Ucayli, Nauta.*)

(Vol. V. *To Tabitinga, to Para, to Gugava.*)

(Vol. VI. *Gran Chaco to Cuzco.*)

(See WEDDELL (H. ALGERNON) and D'OSERY (M.).)

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- 1841 CHAMPOLLION-FIGEAC (M.). See SILVESTRE (JOS. BALT.), *Paleographie Universelle, etc.* *Paris*. 1841. Fol.
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(Peru; Arica, Santos and Tumbos, pages 59-72.)
- CHAUVETON (URBANIS). See CALVETON (URBANIS).
- CHAVES (FRANCISCO DE). Narrative of the Conquest of Peru.

[FRANCISCO DE CHAVES, of Truxillo, companion of Pizarro and friend of Atahualpa's brother, tried to save the Inca's life. Slain, 1541, while defending the staircase against Pizarro's assassins. His MS. went to his relation, Luis Valera, but was lost.]

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(Vol. II, Bibliotheca Hispano-Ultramarina. The Guerras Civiles is Bk. III of Pt. IV of Cieza de Leon's History. Jiménez de la Espada supposes Bk. I and II to exist in MS. The MS. of Bk. IV and V, treating of the War of Huarina and the War of Xaquixaguana, is lost.)

[CIEZA DE LEON, born 1519; in Peru, 1532-50. History written between 1541 (Popayan) and 1550 (Lima). Bk. I relates to the Geography of Peru and its Inhabitants; Bk. II, History of the Incas; Bk. III, Spanish Conquest; Bk. IV, Civil Wars of the Conquerors. Cieza de Leon was present at the defeat of Gonzalo Pizarro, 1548; visited Cuzco to obtain information from surviving descendant of Inca Huayna Ccapac; died at Seville, 1560.]

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(Markham's Translation of XERES: Hakluyt Society's Publications, No. 47: Reports on the Discovery of Peru.)

[MIGUEL ESTETE accompanied Hernando Pizarro to Pachacamac, which he describes.]

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(A letter to Gillis concerning opening of a tomb in Arica.)

1859 Expeditions into the Valley of the Amazons, 1539, 1549, 1639 (by Pizarro, Orellana and Acuna). Translated and edited with notes by C. R. Markham. Map. *London. 1859. 8°.*

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1888 ——— *Die Andes-Sprachen in ihrem Zusammenhange mit dem semitischen Sprachstamme. Leipzig. 1888. 8°.*

- 1840-44 FALBE (C. T.). Vases antiques du Pérou. *Copenhagen*.
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(Mem. de la Société Royale des Antiquaires du Nord,
pages 131-38.)

- FALCON (DIE LICENTIAE). Apologia pro Indis. *Winsor*.

- 1847-59 FAYE (H.) See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). *Cosmos*....
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(Peruvians. Third division. Vol. 1, 1890, pages 373-415.)

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tries, their age and uses. With two hundred and thirty-
four illustrations. *London*. 1872. 8°.

(Chap. XIV., pages 518-19.)

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(Peru, Vol. II., page 775, Tiahuanaco.)

- 1571 FERNANDEZ (DIEGO). Primera y Segunda Parte, de la His-
toria del Peru....Cõtiene la primera, lo succedido en le
Nueva España y en el Peru, sobre la execucion de las nuevas
leyes : y el allanamiento, y castigo, que hiro el Presidente
Gasca, de Gonçalo Piçarro y sus sequaces. La Segunda,
contiene la tyrannia y alçamiento de los Contreras. 2 Parts.
Sevilla. 1571. Fol.

[Only edition. Its original publication prohibited by
order of the Royal Council of the Indies. Order revoked in
1729, but reissued in 1731.]

- 1729 FERNANDEZ (J. B.) Erbauliche und angenehme Gechtsichten
derer Chiquitos, etc. 1729. 8°.

- FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS (EL LIC. DON). Memorias Antiguas
Historiales dal Peru Seguidas de los Anales del Mismo
Reyno. 2 parts. MS.

[MS. in the Archives of the Real Academia de Historia de
Madrid. *First Part*: History of Peru from B. C. 4000 to
discovery of America by Columbus. *Second Part*: the Anales
from 1493-1546.]

- 1882 ———— *Memorias antiguas historiales y politicas del Perú por . . . Fernando Montesinos, seguidas de las informaciones acerca del señorío de los Incas, hechos por mandado de D. Francisco de Toledo, virey del Perú. (1570-72). Edited by Don Marcos Jiménez de la Espada. Madrid. 1882. 8°.*
- 1840 ———— *Memoires historiques sur l'ancien Pérou. Paris. 1840. 8°.*
(Vol. 17. Ternaux' Voyages de l'Amérique.)

[Licentiate FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS went to Peru 1629; traveled 1,500 leagues from Quito to Potosi; subsequently chaplain at Lima; afterwards Visitador General at Quito. Gives ancient records acquired from *quipus* through learned natives. The "Anonymous" authority edited by Marcos Jiménez de la Espada incidentally confirms Montesinos' statements by referring to ancient Incas given in his lists.]

- 1825-37 FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (MARTIN). *Coleccion de los Viages y Descubrimientos que hicieron por mar los Espanoles, desde fines del siglo XV. Con varios documentos ineditos concernientes a la Historia de la marina Castellana y de los establecimientos espanoles en Indias. 5 vols. Portrait and Maps. Madrid. 1825-37. 4°.*

[Very important. Extends from 1393 to 1540. Two other volumes were left unfinished at de Navarette's death.]

- 1837-80 ———— Second edition (of Vols. 1, 2 and 3). 5 vols. *Madrid. 1837-80. 4°.*
- 1828 ———— French translation of Vols. 1 and 2. *Paris. 1828.*
- 1840-41 ———— Italian translation of Vols. 1 and 2. *Prato. 1840-41.*
- 1868? FERNANDEZ NODAL (JOSÉ). *Los Yncas del Imperio Tahuantinsuyo. Paris. (1868?) Fol.*
- 1872 ———— *Elementos de Gramática Quichua ó Idioma de los Yncas, bajo los Auspicios de la Redentora Sociedad de Filantropos para Mejorar la Suerte de los Aborijenes Peruanos. Cuzco, Aylesbury y Londres. (Printed 1872.) 8°.*
- 1875? ———— *Elementos de Gramática Quichua ó idioma de los Yncas. Cuzco. (1875?) 8°.*

- 1874 ——— Los Vinculos de Ollanta y Cusi-Kcuyllor. Drama en Quechua. *Ayacucho (Londres)*. (1874.) 8°.
- 1878 ——— Legislation civile comparée des Mexicains sous le Empereurs Aztecs et des Peruvians a l'époque des Incas. *Luxemburg and Paris*. 1878. 8°.
(Compte-rendu de Congrès des Américanistes. Sec. Sess. Pages 235-37.)
- 1879 ——— Comparaison de l'Aymara du Quichua et du dialecte de Quito. *Bruxelles*. 1879. 8°.
(Compte-rendu de Congrès des Américanistes. Trois. Sess. Pages 511-24. Lists of words and bibliography.)
- 1526 **FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES (GONZALO)**. Oviedo de la natural hystoria de las Indias. 2d Title. Sumario de la natural y general istoria de las Indias. *Toledo*. 1526. Fol.
(The original of the second book of the Italian "Summario della historia delle Indie.")
- 1749 ——— (Another edition). Relacion sumario de la Historia natural de las Indias, etc. *Madrid*. 1749. Fol.
(Vol 1 of Historiadores primitivos, etc. of D. Andres Gonzalez de Barcia).
- 1534 ——— See XERES (F. DE). Veradera relacion de la conquista del Peru y Provincia del Cuzco. With stanzas relating to the author by G. F. de Q. y V.? (1534.) Fol.
- 1535 ——— La Historia general de las Indias. (Primera parte, siguen una carta missiva, etc.) *Sevilla*. 1535. Fol.
- 1557 ——— Coronica de las Indias. La Hystoria general de las Indias. Agora nuevamente impressa corregida y emendada. 1547. Y con la conquista del Peru. 1547. (Por Francisco de Xeres). *Valladolid*. 1557. Fol.
- 1557 ——— Libro xx de la Segunda parte de la historia de las Indias. *Valladolid*. 1557. Fol.
- 1851-55 ——— Historia general y natural de las Indias, islas y tierra-firme del Mar Oceano. Cotejada con el código original, enriquecida con las enmiendas y adiciones del autor, é ilustrada con la vida del mismo por José Amador de Los Rios. (Life of Oviedo. Plates and facsimile maps). 4 vols. *Madrid*. 1851-55. Fol.
(First publication of Bks. XXI-L. Historia general y natural).

- 1858 ——— De la natural hystoria de las Indias. 1858. *See*
VEDIA. Hist. prim. de Indias. Vol I.
- 1554 ——— La historia generale et naturale delle Indie occi-
dentali. 1554. Fol.
(RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo volume delle navigatione et
viaggi. Vol. 3. 1554).
- 1563 ——— (Another edition.) 1563. Fol.
(RAMUSIO. Navigatione et viaggi. Vol. 3. 1563.)
- 1555 ——— L' Histoire naturelle et generale des Indes....
Traduicte de Castellane en François. (By Jean Polem).
Paris. 1555. Fol.
- 1556 ——— L' Histoire, *etc.*, translated....by Jean Polem.
Paris. 1556. Fol.
(Duplicate of preceding with new title page.)
- 1849 ——— (Another edition.) *See* ARIBAU (B. C.). Biblioteca
de autores Españoles, *etc.* Tom. 22. 1849. 8°.
- 1555 ——— The Historie of the West Indies. *See* ANGLERIUS
(P. M.) The (three) decades of the new worlde, *etc.*
1555. 4°.
- 1577 ——— (Another edition.) *See* EDEN (R.) The History of
Travayle in the West and East Indies, *etc.* 1577. 4°.
- 1625 ——— Decades of the New World. *See* PURCHAS
(SAMUEL) *the Elder*. Purchas his Pilgrimes, *etc.* 4 pt.
London. 1625. Fol.
(A condensed version of Eden's *Decades*.)

[GONZALO FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES, born in
Asturia, Spain, about 1478; resided 34 years in America;
was at Panama when Pizarro and Almagro fitted out their
first expedition. Afterwards Chronicler of the Indies.
Died, 1557.]

- 1571 FERNANDEZ DE PALENCIA (DIEGO). Primera y Secunde Parte
de la Historia del Peru, que se mando escrítr á Diego Fer-
nandez, vecino de la ciudad de Palencia. 2 pts. *Seville*.
1571. Fol.

[FERNANDEZ DE PALENCIA, usually called "El Palentino"
from his place of birth, served in Peru against Giron, 1544;
Chronicler of Peru under Viceroy Cañete.]

- 1816-34 **FERRARIO (GIULIO)**. Il Costume Antico e Moderno, o storia dell governo, della milizia, della religione, delle arti, scienze ed usanze di tetti i popoli antichi e moderni provata coi monumenti dell' antichità e rappresentata cogli analoghi disegni del dottore, G. F. (assisted by A. Levati, R. Gironi and C. Magnetti). 18 vols. *Milano*. 1816-34. 4°.
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- 1763 **FEYZOO DE SOSA (DR. MIGUEL)**. Relacion descriptiva de la ciudad, y provincia de Truxillo del Peru, con noticias exactas de su estado politico. Map and plan of city. *Madrid*. 1763. Fol.
- 1700 **FIGUERREDO (PADRE JUAN DE)**. Vocabulary of the Chinchaysuyu Dialect. *Lima*. 1700. 8°.
(Attached to Torres Rubio's Arte de la lengua Quichua.)
- 1754 ——— Arti i vocabulario de la lengua quichua general de los india del Perú, que compaso el padre Diego de Torres Rubio i añalida por P. J. de F., with vocabulary of the Chinchaysuyu dialect. *Lima*. 1754. 16°.
- [JUAN DE FIGUERREDO, missionary priest, born at Huanca-velica, of Spanish parents, 1648. Died at Lima, 1724.]
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See DRAKE (Sir FRANCIS), The World encompassed, etc. *London*. 1854. 8°.
- 1870 **FORBES (DAVID)**. On the Aymara Indians of Bolivia and Peru. Plates. *London*. 1870. 8°.
(Journal of the Ethnological Society of London, Vol. II, N. S., pages 193-305.)
- 1778 **FORSTER (JOHANN REINHOLD)**. Observations made during a voyage round the world on Physical Geography, Natural History and Ethic Philosophy. *London*. 1778. 4°.

- 1778 ——— Observations faites pendant le second voyage de M. Cook sur la Géographie, l'histoire naturelle et la philosophie moral. (Tom. V of Cook's Voyage dans l'Hémisphère Austral, etc.) 1778. 4°.
- 1783 ——— (German edition.) *Berlin*. 1783
- 1799 FRAGGIA, etc. Indice de la Coleccion de manuscritos pertenecientes a la historia de las Indias. *Madrid*. 1799.
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- 1577 FRAMPTON (J.). See MONARDES (NICHOLAS), Joyfull Newes out of the newe founde Worlde, etc. Englished by J. F. *London*. 1577. 4°.
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- 1716 FREZIER (AMÉDÉE FRANÇOIS). Relation du Voyage de la mer du Sud aux côtes du Chily et du Pérou fait pendant les années 1712, 1713 and 1714. With plates and maps. *Paris*. 1716. 4°.
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- 1732 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris*. 1732. 4°.
- 1717 ——— A voyage to the South Sea and along the coasts of Chile and Peru in . . . 1712, 1713 and 1714. Cuts. *London*. 1717. 4°.
- 1747 ——— Reise an den Küsten von Peru, 1713. 1747. 4°.
(Schwabe, Allgemeine Histoire der Reisen, Vol. XV. 1747.)
- 1707 FRITZ (SAMUEL). Map of the Amazons, *Quito*, 1707. See STOCKLEIN, Reise Beschreibungen; MARKHAM (C. R.), Valley of the Amazons, page xxxiii.
- 1889 FRY (CARLOS). La gran region de los bosques rios Peruanos navegables Urubamba, Ucayli, Amazonas, Pachitea y Palcaza. Diario de viajes y exploraciones por Carlos Fry en 1886, 1887 y 1888. Maps and illus. *Lima*. 1889. 4°.
- 1859 FUENTES (DON MANUEL). Memorias de los Vireyes que han gobernado el Perú, durante el tempo del Coloniaje Español. Edited by Don M. F. 6 vols. *Lima*. 1859. 4°.

- 1867 ——— (Another edition.) *Relaciones de los Vireyes y Audiencias que han gobernado el Peru. Lima. 1867. Fol.*
- 1866 ——— *Lima, or Sketches of the Capitol of Peru; historical, statistical, administrative, commercial and moral. Portraits and plates. Paris. 1866. 8°.*
(Part VI (pages 75-219), Natives, with illustrations.)
- 1568 FUMÉE (MART.). See LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FRANCISCO), *Histoire Générale des Indes occidentales....trad. par M. F. Paris. 1568. 8°.*
- 1868 GABRIAC (COMTE DE). *Promenade à travers l'Amérique du Sud. Nouvelle Grenade, Equateur, Pérou, Brésil. Maps and illus. Paris. 1868. 8°.*
1547. GAHORY (JACQUES). *L'Histoire de la terre nueve du Péru en l'Indie occidentale, trad., par J. G. Paris. 1547.*
[Pretends to be a summary of Oviedo, but is a translation of Xeres' *Relacion.*]
- 1880 GALLENGA (ANTONIO), pseud. MARIOTTI (L.). *South America. London. 1880.*
(Peru and Bolivia, pages 45-143.)
- 1596 GALLUCIO (GIOVANNI PAOLO). *Historia naturale e morale delle Indie nov. trad....de G. P. G. Venetia. 1596. 4°.*
- 1860 GALTON (FRANCIS). *Vacation Tourist. Vol. I. 1860. See BOWEN (C. C.), Visit to Peru.*
- 1865 ——— See RISING (*Lieut.*). *On the artificial eyes of certain Peruvian mummies, with Notes by F. G. London. 1865. 8°.*
- 1847-59 GALUSKY (C.). See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). *Cosmos....trad. par C. G. (Vols. II and IV.) 4 vols. Paris. 1847-59. 8°.*
- 1601 GALVANO (A.). *The Discoveries of the World from their first original unto the yære....1555....corrected, quoted and now published in English by R[ichard] H[akluyt]. London. 1601. 4°.*
- 1862 ——— (Another edition.) *Edited by Admiral Bethune. London. 1862. 8°.*
See HAKLUYT SOCIETY. No. XXX.

1803 ——— See CLARKE (J. S.), *The Progress of Maritime Discovery, etc.* Vol. I. Appendix. 1803. 4°.

1729 GARCIA (FRAY GREGORIO). *Origen de los Indios de el Nuevo Mundo e Indias Occidentales, Averiguado con Discurso de Opiniones.* Madrid. 1729. Fol.

(Peru, the Ophir of Solomon; gives the earliest notice of Betanzo's narrative. Gregorio Garcia traveled extensively in the Spanish Colonies.)

——— Monarquia de los Incas del Peru. MS.
(Lost. Referred to by D. Nicholas Antonio. Bibl. Hist.)

GARCILASSO DE LA VEGA. See LASSO DE LA VEGA (GARCIA.)

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LXXXVII. a Miguel Dies Armendariz, dandale noticiæ de la expedicion que disponia contra Gonzalo Pizarro. Panama, 27 de Feb., 1547.

LXXXVIII. al Consejo de Indias, participando que enviaba à España, con personas de confianza, los leysos de Juan y Gonzalo Pizarro, para que cuidar de en educacion los parientes que tenian en Castellæ. Los Reyes, 15 de Feb., 1549.

LXXXIX. al Consejo de Indias, recomendando à Fray Pedro de Ulloa. Los Reyes, 22 de Febro. de 1549.

XC. al Consejo de Indias proponiendo dobear el salario a los oidores, para que en todo pudieran proceder con rectitud è inde prudencia. Los Reyes, 20 de Julio de 1549.

XCI. al Consejo de Indias, avicando las desposiciones que se habian adaptado respecto al repartimiento de coca, que tuvo Francisco Pizarro. Los Reyes, 16 Septiembre de 1549.

XCII. From Ondegardo to Gasca.

XCIII. al Consejo de Indias, remitiendo alar ordenanza que hizo sobre la presentacion de apelaciones interpuestas ante aquella Chancilleria, avisando lo acordaba respecto de la tasa de tributos, y del envio de un cargamento de barras de plata y dando cuenta de otros acuntos de aquella gobernation. Puerta de la ciudad le Los Reyes, 8 de Noviembre de 1549.

XCIV. a los principales de Hungria y Bohemia, Maximiliano y Maria, gobernadores de Espagna, dandoles cuenta del estado de los asuntos en el Peru. Puerto de Ciudad de Los Reyes, 6 de Diciembre de 1549.

XCv. al presidente y señores del Consejo de Indias, sobre lo conveniente que seria anmentar los repartimientos de la Corona en el Peru. Rio de Sevilla, 22 de Setiembre de 1550.

XCvi. Condition of country on the departure of Gasca. Aug. 11, 1550.

- 1873 ——— *Sée* ARANA (D. B.). Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos, etc. *Santiago* (Chile). (1873.) 8°.

(Gasca's despatch of May, 1548, describing defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizarro, with other despatches dated Lima, Sept. 25 and Nov. 26, 1548.)

- 1880 ——— Instructions to Lorenzo de Aldana, Letters to Gonzalo Pizarro, and detailed Report of his agent, Panigua. *Revista de Lima. Lima.* 1880.

[LICENCIADO PEDRO DE LA GASCA sailed from Spain May 26, 1546, with title of President of the Audencia, to carry out order revoking the "New Laws," which led to Gonzalo Pizarro's rebellion, which he put down with great cruelty. Left Peru suddenly, January, 1550, on receipt of order that all personal service of Indians should be abolished, leaving affairs in great confusion. Many of his papers preserved by the family and made use of by Helps for his *Spanish Conquest*. Gasca's Report, dated Andahuaylas, March 7, 1548, written on his way to attack Gonzalo Pizarro, has not been published.]

- 1620 GAVILAN (FRAY ALONZO RAMOS). Historia de Copacabana y de su milagrosa imagen. 1620.

- 1860 ——— (Another edition.) Edited by Fr. Rafael Sans. *La Paz.* 1860.

[Throws light on the movements of the Inca colonists, *Mitonaes*; gives version of Inca calendar.]

- 1875 GAYANGOS (PASCUAL DE). Catalogue of the Manuscripts in the Spanish language in the British Museum. *London.* 1875, etc. 8°.
(America. Vol. II.)

- 1535 GAZTELU (DOMINGO DE). See XERES (FRANC. DE). Libro primo de la conquista del Peru, etc. (Translated by D. de G.) *Vinegia*. 1535. 4°.
- 1853 GHILLANY (F. W.). Geschichte des Seefahrer's Ritter. 1853. Fol. See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). Über die ältesten Karten des Neuen Continent, etc.
- 1891 GIGLIOLI (H. H.). On two ancient Peruvian masks made with the facial portion of human skulls. Plate. *Leiden*. 1891. (Internat. Archiv. für Ethnologie. IV, 83-87.)
- 1891 ——— Maschere fatte colla parte faciale d'crani umani proventienti dal Yunca-Suyu. *Firenze*. 1891. (Archiv. für l'Anthropologie. XXI, 41-45.)
- 1855 GILLIS (J. N.). The United States naval astronomical expedition to the southern hemisphere during the years 1849-50-51-52. Maps and plates. *Washington*. 1855. 4°. (Vol. I, Chile; Vol. II, The Andes and Pampas.)
- 1851, etc. ——— See SCHOOLCRAFT (H. R.). Historical and Statistical Information....of the Indian Tribes. Vol. V. *Philadelphia*. 1856, etc. 4°. See EVANS (W. W.). Peruvian Antiquities.
- 1857 GLIDDON (GEORGE R.). See NOTT (J. C.). Indigenous Races of the Earth, etc. *Philadelphia*. 1857. 4°.
- 1889-90 GOLDSMITH (E.). See HAKLUYT (R.). Principal Navigations, Voyages, etc. Edited by E. G. 55 Parts. *Edinburgh*. 1889-90. (Vol. XII-XVI. America and Voyages of circumnavigation.)
- GOMARA (LOPEZ DE). See LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FRANCISCO).
- 1586 GONZALEZ HOLGUIN (PADRE DIEGO). Vocabulario de la lengua general de todo el Peru llamada lengua Qquichua, o del Inca....corregido y renovado conforme a la propiedad cortesana del Cuzco. *Ciudad de Los Reyes*. (Lima.) 1586. 8°.
- 1608 ——— (Another edition.) *Ciudad de Los Reyes*. 1608. 4°.
- 1603 ——— Gramatica y Vocabulario de la lengua del Peru. *Seville*. 1603.

[Supposed first edition of the Gramatica of 1607 and the Vocabulario of 1608.]

1607 ——— Gramatica y Arte nueva de la lengua general de todo el Peru, llamada Qquichua, ó lengua del Inca. *Los Reyes del Peru*. (Lima.) 1607. 4°.

1614 ——— Arte y Vocabulario en la lengua general del Peru llamada Qquichua, y en la lengua Española....en *los Reyes*. (Lima.) 1614. 12°.

[Usually ascribed to its publisher, Francisco del Canto.]

1842 ——— (Another edition) Gramatica y Arte, *etc.*, Añadida y cumplida....Nueva edicion revista y corregida. *Geneva*. 1842. 4°.

1842 ——— (Another edition) revista y corregida. *Lima*. 1842. 8°.

[DIEGO GONZALES HOLGUIN, born in Estremadura, Spain, about 1552; became Jesuit, 1568; went to Peru, 1581. Studied Quichua at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where established printing press. Became interpreter. Died at Ascencion, Paraguay, 1618.]

1873 GONZALES DE LA ROSA (DR. MANUEL). See CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE). Segunde parte de la Cronica del Peru. *London*. 1873.

1879 ——— See COBO (FATHER BERNABÉ) Historia de Lima, edited by Dr. M. G. de la R. *Lima*. 1879.

1880 ——— See CARRERA (DON FERNANDO DE LA.) Arte de lengua Yunga, *etc.* Edited by Dr. G. de la R. *Lima*. 1880. 8°.

1863 GOSSE (L. A.) Dissertation sur les races qui composaient l'ancienne population du Pérou. Plates. *Paris*. 1863. 8°. (Mem. Soc. d'Anthropol. de Paris (1860-63). Vol. I, pages 149-176.)

1819 GRAHAM (JOHN) AND RODNEY (C. A.) See RODNEY (C. A.). Report on the present state of the United States of South America, *etc.* *London*. 1819.

1861 GRANDIDIER (ERNEST) Voyage dans l'Amérique du Sud, Perou et Bolivie. *Paris*. 1861. 8°.

1888 GRATECAP (L. P.) Peruvian civilization. Chicago. 1888. 8°.

(American Antiquarian. Vol. X, pages 95-115.)

- GRAVALIZ (AUGUSTINO DE). *See* CRAVELIZ (AGOSTINO).
- 1604 GRIMSTON (EDWARD). *See* ACOSTA (JOSÉ DE). *The naturall and morall Historie of the Indies....translated by E. G.* 1604. 4°.
- 1888 GROSSI (N.). *Le Mummie nell' antico e nel nuovo mondo.* *Torino.* 1888.
- 1612 GUALDO (DIEGO DE). *Arte de la lengua Aymara con una sylvá de frasis de la misma lengua, y su declaracion en romance.* 1612. 8°.
- 1540 GUAZZO (MARCO) *Historie di tutte le cose degne di memoria qual del anno MDXXXIV.* *Venice.* 1540.
- 1545 ——— (Another edition.) *Venice.* 1545.
- 1546 ——— (Another edition.) *Venice.* 1546.
- 1614 GUERRO (LOBO) *Archbishop.* *Constituciones Synodales.* *Lima.* 1614.
- 1754 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima.* 1754.
- GUETTE (DE LA). *See* BROÉ (DE) *Scig. de Citry et de la G.*
- 1817 GUEULLETTE (THOMAS SIMON). *See* HUMPHREYS (SAMUEL). *Peruvian Tales, etc.* *London.* 1817. 16°.
- 1888 GUILLAUME (H.). *The Amazon provinces of Peru as a field for European emigration. A statistical and geographical review of the country and its resources, including the gold and silver mines, together with a mass of useful and valuable information, with map and illustrations.* *London.* 1888. 12°.
- 1862 GUZMAN (ALONZO ENRIQUEZ DE). *Life and Acts of.* 1518-43. Translated by C. L. Markham. *London.* 1862. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society Pub. No. XXIX.)

[ALONZO ENRIQUEZ DE GUZMAN, friend of Almagro, born about 1500; went to Peru, 1534. A principal actor in events between Almagro's expedition to Chili, 1535, and his execution, 1538. His autobiography extends to 1543; includes letter to the Emperor on the conduct of Hernando Pizarro.]

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[ANTONIO DE HERRERA or HERRERA TORDESILLAS, born 1549, died 1625. Appointed by Philip II of Spain historiographer, which office he held under the two following reigns. Herrera is regarded as an annalist rather than historian; copied largely

from Las Casas. His works display great "research, candor, and justness," although his method is considered too strictly chronological. Gives portraits of the Incas supposed to have been copied from those on the pedigree of the Incas, inscribed on cloth, sent to Spain by the Viceroy Don Francisco de Toledo.]

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[GARCIA LASSO DE LA VEGA, usually known as Garcilasso de la Vega, or The Inca, son of one of the early Spanish conquerors, of noble lineage, by an Inca princess, was born at Cuzco, 1539. In 1560 went to Spain, where thirty years afterwards he began the compilation of "The Commentaries." The work was composed chiefly from memory, aided by information obtained from his surviving half-caste schoolfellows, and from the works of preceding Spanish writers, whose mistakes he corrects. Besides Blas Valera, he quotes from Cieza de Leon, Acosta, Lopez de Gomara and Zarate. Notwithstanding its serious errors, the Commentaries is one of the chief sources of our knowledge of the times of the Incas. Garcia Lasso died at Cordova, Spain, 1617.]

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[FRANCISCO LOPEZ DE GOMARA, born about 1510; became in 1540 chaplain and secretary of Hernando Cortes. The second part of his *Historia General*, entitled *La Conquista de Mexico*, appeared in 1552, and the *first* part, relating the conquest of Peru, which he never visited, the following year. His book suppressed by the Spanish government, and edict maintained until 1729.]

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[CHRISTOVAL DE MOLINA, chaplain to the hospital for natives, Cuzco; wrote between 1570-1584. Knew Quichua, intimate with native chiefs and learned men, and questioned priests at Cuzco. Next to Blas Valera as authority on native religious ideas and institutions.]

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- 1843 NORRIS (EDWIN). See PRICHARD (J. C.), *M. D.* The Natural History of Man. 4° ed. Revised and enlarged by E. N. 2 vols. *London*. 1843. 8°.
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- 1782 NUIX Y DE PERPINA (JUAN). Reflexiones imparciales sobre la humanidad de los Españoles en las Indias, contra los pretendidos filosofos y politicos; para ilustrar las historias de M. M. Raynal y Robertson. Escritas en Italiano por...y traducidas con algunas notas por D. Pedro Varela y Ulloa. *Madrid*. 1782. 4°.
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(*MS. Brit. Mus. Lib. Story by eye-witness of capture and execution of Tupac-Amaru by Viceroy Toledo.*)
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[FRANCISCO DE ORELLANA accompanied Gonzalo Pizarro to explore forest country eastwards of Quito, Christmas, 1539. Sent forward in small vessel to obtain supplies, he abandoned Pizarro, and sailing on in search of gold, reached the Atlantic, passing through the "country of Amazons," from whom the river he thus discovered is named. Left mouth of the Napo December 31, 1541; reached the sea August 26, 1542. Returned to Spain and sailed May, 1544, with expedition to the Amazon, but died after wreck of his vessels about 100 leagues up the river.]

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——— *La Conquista del Peru.*

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——— *La conquista del Peru llamada la nueva Castilla La gl tierra por diuina vo luntad fue marauillosamente conquistada en la felicio sima ventura del Emperador y Rey nuestro señor: y por la prudencia y esfuerço del muy magnifico y vale roso cavallero el Capitan Francisco pizarro Gouvernador y adelanto de la neua castilla y de su herma no Hernando pizarro y de sus animósos capitans & fieles y esforzados compañeros q cõ el se hallaron.* Fol. Title, 1 leaf. 8 unnumbered leaves.

(Sabin: *Bibl. Amer.* Vol. XIV. says: "The 'Bibliotheca Grenvilliana' states that it is identical with the 'Relatione d' un Capitano Spagnuolo della Conquista del Peru,' published by Ramusio, but with many variations.")

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- 1774 ——— Lettres édifiantes XXXIle. recueil, contient: Relation du Pérou par le P. Morghen (description de Lima, de Pisco, monumens de Chinca, Arica, situation d'Ylo, traditions des habitans, *etc., etc.*) *Paris*. 1774. 12°.
- 1786 ——— The History of the Conquest of Peru. Plates. *London*. 1786. 18°.
- 1796 ——— Habitans du Pérou, dessines par Grasset St. Sauveur. 1796. 4°.
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- 1879 ——— Relacion de las costumbres antiguas de los naturales del Pirú. See JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (M.) Tres relaciones de antigüedades peruanas. 1879. 8°.
- 1870 ——— Relacion de Todo lo sucedido en la Provincia del Pirú desde que Blaseo Nuñez Vela fue enviado por S. M. á ser visorey della, que se embarco á primero de Noviembre del año de MDXLIII. *Lima*. 1870. 8°.
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- 1573 ——— De Wonderlycke ende warachtighe Historie vant Conincrück vā Peru, *etc.* (Translated from the Spanish by R. de Bacquere.) *Thantwerpen*. 1573. 4°.
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[PIEDRAHITA was of Inca descent and native of Bogotá ; became priest, and died at Panama, 1688, aged 70. Only part of his *Historia* printed ; comes down to 1563. Depends chiefly on Ximenes de Queseda, Castellanos, and Pedro Simon.]

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(See BETAUGH (WM.), Vol. XIX.; BOUGUER (P.), Vol. XIV.; LA CONDAMINE (C. M.), Vol. XIV.; OVALLE (AL. DE), Vol. XIV.; ULLOA (G. J. & ANT. DE), Vol. XIV.)
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- 1534 ——— Letter announcing the capture of Inca Atahualpa, November, 1532. Italian translation. *See BENEDETTO. Libro di Benedetto. Venice. 1534.*
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- *See PERU. La Conquista del Peru. (Tractate of 4 leaves.)*

- 1540 ——— See **GUAZZO** (MARCO). *Historie di tutte le cose degne di memoria qual del ano MDXXXIIII. 1540, etc.*
- 1534 ——— See **XERES** (F. DE). *Verdadera relacion de la conquista del Peru, etc. (1534). Fol.*
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- 1744 ——— The History of the Discovery of Peru by F. Pizarro 1748. See **HARRIS** (JOHN) *D.D. Navigantium atque Itinerantium Bibliotheca, etc. Vol. II. 1744, etc. Fol.*
- 1844 ——— *Relacion de los primeros descubrimientos de F. Pizarro y Diego de Almagro, sacada del codice numero CXX. de la Biblioteca Imperial de Viena, 1844. See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE* (M.) *Coleccion de documentos, etc., tom. 5. 1842, etc. 8°.*
- 1544 ——— *Relatione di un Capitano Spagnuolo del discoprimiento et Conquista del Perú fatta da F. Pizarro et da H. Pizarro suo fratello. Relatione di un secretario di F. Pizarro della conquista della Provincia del Peru, etc. See RAMUSIO* (G. B.) *Primo Volume delle navigatione et viaggi, etc. Vol. 3. 1544, etc. Fol.*
- 1563 ——— ——— Vol. 3. 1563, etc. Fol.

[MARQUIS FRANCISCO PIZARRO, illegitimate son of Gonzalez Pizarro, born about 1470 in Estremadura. Could neither read nor write. Went to Darien, 1509, with Alonzo de Ojeda's expedition. Formed partnership at Panamá with Almagro and Luque for Southern exploration. Sailed from Panamá Nov. 14, 1524, but had to return. Sailed again, 1526, with Almagro and pilot Bartolomé Ruiz. Returned to Panamá after visiting Atacames, Tumbez and other points on coast of Peru. Expedition for conquest of Peru sailed Dec. 28, 1531. Treacherously captured Atahualpa, November, 1532; Inca executed 29th August, 1533. Entered Cuzco 15th Nov., 1533. Founded Lima (Ciudad de los Reyes) Jan. 6, 1535. Made written agreement, June 15, 1535, with Almagro, who set out to conquer Chili. War between Pizarro and Almagro, who seized Cuzco 8th April, 1537. Almagro garotted at Cuzco, July, 1538. Pizarro assassinated at Lima, by adherents of Almagro, 26th June, 1541.]

- 1859 **PIZARRO** (GONZALO), **ORELLANA** (F. DE) and **ACUNA** (C. DE)). Expeditions into the Valley of the Amazons during the 16th and 17th centuries. Edited and translated (from the Royal Commentaries of G. J. de la Vega and the General History of Herrera) by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°. (Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 24.)

[GONZALO PIZARRO, illegitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro, went with him to Panamá in 1530, and to Peru Dec., 1531. Led expedition against the Charcas, 1538. Explored forest region eastward of Quito, descending the Coca and Napo rivers, 1539-42. Headed revolt against Viceroy Blasco Nuñez Vela, 1544; declared by *Audiencia*, Governor and Captain-General of Peru. Surrendered to Pedro de la Gasca, 9th April, 1568; a few days afterwards executed at Cuzco.]

- 1535 **PIZARRO** (HERNANDO). *La relatione del Vaggio che fece . . . F. Piccaro . . . de la terra de Caxamalca fina a Parcama et de li a Xauxa* (from the Spanish of M. de Sette). See XERES (F. DE) *Libro primo de la conquista del Peru, etc.* 1535. 4°.

- 1872 ——— Letter from H. P. to the Royal Audience of Santo Domingo. Dated November, 1533. Translated by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1872. 8°.

(See MARKHAM (C. R.) Reports on the Discovery of Peru. Xeres' true account of the province of Cuzco, *etc.* Hakluyt Soc. Publ., No. 47, pages 113-27.)

[HERNANDO PIZARRO, eldest and only legitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro; accompanied his brothers to Panamá, Jan., 1530. Went to Peru with Francisco, Dec., 1531. Headed expedition to Pachacamac, 1533. Returned to Spain with treasure, and on the voyage wrote his letter, dated November, 1533, to the *Audiencia* of Santo Domingo, covering the same ground as narratives of Xeres and Estete. Commanded Pizarro's army in the struggle with Almagro, whom he caused to be garroted, July, 1538. Returned, 1539, to Spain, where imprisoned 20 years.]

- 1639 **PIZARRO Y ORELLANA** (FERNANDO). *Varones illustres del Nuevo Mundo*. *Madrid*. 1639,

(Lives of Pizarro and his brothers and of Almagro. The author was a grandson of the daughter of Francisco Pizarro.)

- 1842 **PIZARRO (PEDRO).** Relaciones del descubrimiento y conquista de los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid.* 1842. 8°. See COLECCION DE DOCUMENTOS para la historia de España. Vol. V., pages 201-388.

[PEDRO PIZARRO, cousin of Francisco Pizarro, attended him as page on leaving Spain for Panamá, 1530, when 15. Eyewitness of the conquest and of the civil wars; lived at Arequipa after assassination of Francisco. His *Relaciones* completed, 1571.]

- 1876 **PLATZMANN (JULIUS).** Verzeichniss einer Auswahl Amerikanischer Grammatiken, etc. *Leipsic.* 1876.

- 1835-6 **POEPPIG (EDUARD).** Reise in Chile, Peru, und auf dem Amazonen strome, 1827-1832. 2 vols. Ob. fol. atlas of 16 plates. *Leipsig.* 1835-6. 4°.

- 1555 **POLEM (J.).** See FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDAS (GONZALES) L'Histoire naturelle et generale des Indes....trad.by J. P. *Paris.* 1555. Fol.

- 1561-70 **POLO DE ONDEGARDO (LIC.)** Relaciones 1561 and 1570. (MS. at the Escorial, Madrid.)

- 1873 ——— Report....on the lineage of the Yncas and how they extended their conquests. Translated and edited by C. R. Markham. *London.* 1873. 8°. See MARKHAM (C. R.). Narrative of the Rites and Laws of the Incas, pages 151-71.

[POLO DE ONDEGARDO accompanied La Gasco in campaign against Gonzalo Pizzaro; Lawyer; Corregidor of Cuzco. Died at Potosi about 1580. Knowledge of native languages limited. Describes principles of Inca administration.]

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- JAN. 1898. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ANTHROPOLOGY OF PERU—DORSEY. 169
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- 1855 ——— (New edition.) 2 vol. *London*. 1855. 12°.
- 1872 ——— (New edition.) 1 vol. *London*. 1872. 8°.
- 1874 ——— New and revised edition, with the author's latest corrections and additions. Edited by J. F. Kirk (Mr. Prescott's secretary). 2 vols. *Philadelphia*. 1874. 12°.
- 1882 ——— Author's authored version. *London*. (1882). 8°.
- 1885 ——— Author's edition. *London*. (1885.) 8°.
- 1887 ——— New and revised edition, *etc.* *London*. 1887. 8°.
- 1890 ——— (Another edition.) 3 vols. *London*. (1890.) 8°.
- 1893 ——— New and revised edition....edited by J. F. Kirk (Biographical and Critical Miscellanies.) *London*. 1893. 8°.
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- 1850 * ——— Historia de la conquista del Perú....Traducida al Castellano por J. Garcia Icazbalceta. Con un appendice del traductor. Segunda edicion. (Relacion de la conquista del Perú escrita por S. Sancho, *etc.*) 2 tom. *Mexico*. 1850. 8°.
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- (Journal Anthropological Society, Vol. 3, pages 100-3.)
- 1883 ——— On objects from ancient grave mounds in Peru. *London*. 1883. 8°.
- (Journal of Anthropological Society, Vol. 13, pages 273-75).

- 1813 **PRICHARD** (JAMES COWLES), *M. D., F. R. S.* Researches into the physical history of mankind. *London.* 1813. 8°.
- 1826 ——— Second edition. 2 vols. Map. *London.* 1826. 8°.
- 1836-47 ——— Third edition. 5 vols. Map and plates (some colored.) *London.* 1836-47. 8°.
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[DON JUAN DE SANTA CRUZ PACHACUTI YAMQUI SALCAMAYHUA, son a chief of the Callao, wrote about 1620. Had intimate knowledge of native language and preserves traditions handed down to third generation after conquest.]

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[FERNANDO DE SANTILLAN, appointed Judge of the Royal Audience for Peru, 1550, afterwards took orders; died, Lima, 1576, while on way to bishopric of La Plata. His *Relacion* is an official report on the administrative system of the Incas; relates chiefly to collection of tribute. Shows the evils inflicted by Spanish misrule.]

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1882 ——— See FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS (EL LIC. DON). Memorias antiguas, etc., hechas por mondadado de D. F. de Toledo (1570-72), edited by Don M. J. de la Espada. Madrid. 1882. 8°.

1882 ——— Informaciones acerca del Senorio y Gobierno de los Ingas hechas, por mandado de Don F. de Toledo (1570-72), edited by Don M. J. de la Espada. Madrid. 1882.

(Vol. 16, Coleccion de libros Españoles raros ó curiosos. Series of Reports on the origin of Inca sovereignty to prove the right of the Spaniards to treat Incas as usurpers.)

——— ——— Libro de Tasas (Code of Laws, relating particularly to tribute payable by natives, and forced labor in the mines.)

[DON FRANCISCO DE TOLEDO entered Lima as Viceroy 26 November, 1569; confiscated property and privileges of Incas, and caused youthful Inca Tupac Amaru to be beheaded on false charge of conspiracy. Based his legislation on the system of the Incas, and his *Libro de Tasas* was followed by all subsequent Viceroys. Inquisition introduced into Peru during his government, but natives exempted as catechumens. Returned to Spain 1580; was coldly received by Philipp II., who said he had not been sent to Peru to kill kings.]

- 1603 **TORRES RUBIO (DIEGO DE).** Grammatica y Vocabulario en la lengua general del Peru, llamada Quichua y en la lengua Española, . . . *Sevilla.* 1603. 12°.
- (Very rare. Sometimes referred to as the first edition of the work published by Francisco del Canto, Lima, 1614, and ascribed to Diego González Holguin.)
- 1619 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima.* 1619. 8°.
- 1700 ——— *Arte de la lengua Quichua.* *Lima.* 1700. 8°.
- (With vocabulary of the Chinchaysuyu dialect by Juan de Figueredo.)
- 1754 ——— (Another edition.) *Correg. y aumentado.* *Lima.* 1754. 12°. (With Figueredo's Vocabulary.)
- 1603 ——— *Grammatica y Vocabulario en lengua Quichua, Aymara y Española.* *Roma.* 1603. 8°.
- 1616 ——— *Arte de lengua Aymara.* *Lima.* (Francisco del Canto.) 1616. 8°.
- 1619 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima.* (Franc. Lasso). 1619. 8°.
- 1603 ——— *Relacione Breve del P. D. de T.* By F. Vuez. *Milano.* 1603.
- 1604 ——— *Brevis Relatio Historica rerum in Provincia Peruana apud Indios a Patribus Societatis Jesu gestarum A. R. P. Jacobo Torrensi . . . conscripta . . . Accessere, etc. Moguntia.* 1604. 12°.

[DIEGO DE TORRES RUBIO, born 1547, near Toledo, Spain. Went to Peru 1577. Rector of college at Potosi; became missionary at Chuquiasca, where died, 1638, aged 91. Studied Quichua, Aymara and Guarani languages.]

- 1850 **TRAILL (T. S.).** On a Peruvian musical instrument like the Syrinx of the ancients. Plate. *Edinburgh.* 1850. 4°.
- 1879 **TRES RELACIONES de Antigüedades Peruanas.** Edited by Don Marcos Jiménez de la Espada. Publicadas el Ministerio de Fomento. *Madrid.* 1879. 8°.
- 1830 **TRUEBA Y COSIO (JOAQUIN TELESPORO).** History of the Conquest of Peru by the Spaniards. *Edinburgh.* 1830. 16°.

- 1858 TRUEBNER (NICHOLAS). *See* LUDEWIG (HERMAN ERNST). The literature of American aboriginal languages, with additions and corrections, by Prof. Wm. M. Turner. Edited by N. T. *London*. 1858. 8°.
- 1882 ——— Truebner's Catalogue of Dictionaries and Grammars of the Principal Languages and Dialects of the World. Second edition. *London*. 1882. 4°.
- TRUXILLO (DIEGO DE). *Relacion de la tierra que descubrio Don Francisco Pizarro*.
[MS. lost. Truxillo was a companion of Pizarro.]
- 1846 TSCHUDI (J. J. VON). *Peru. Reiseskizzen in die Jahre, 1838-42*. 2 vols. *St. Gallen*. 1846.
- 1847 ——— *Travels in Peru during the years 1838-42, on the Coast, in the Sierra, across the Cordilleras and the Andes, into the Primeval Forests*. Translated from the German by Thomasina Ross. Plate. *London*. 1847. 8°.
- 1847 ——— (Another edition.) *New York*. 1847. 12°.
- 1849 ——— *Die Huanulager an die peruanischen Küste*. 7 plates. *Wien*. 1849. 4°.
- 1853 ——— *Die Kechua Sprache. Sprachlehre. Sprachproben. Wörterbuch*. 2 vols. *Vienna*. 1853. 8°.
- 1866 ——— *Reisen durch Südamerika*. 5 vols. Maps and illustrations. *Leipzig*. 1866.
- 1875 ——— *Altperuanisches Drama. Kechua und deutsch mit Einleitung und Commentar*. *Wien*. 1875. 4°.
- 1876 ——— *Ollanta ein alt peruanisches Drama aus die Keschua-sprache übers und commentirt*. *Wien*. 1876. 4°.
- 1890 ——— *See* MIDDENDORF (E. W.). *Die einheimischen sprachen Perus*. Vol. 3. *Ollanta, ein Drama des Keschua-sprache* (Tschudi's . . .) Text. *Leipzig*. 1890. 8°.
- 1884 ——— *Einleitung zu Organismus der Khetsua-Sprache*. *Leipzig*. 1884. 8°.
- 1885 ——— *Das Lama. Zeitschrift für Ethnologie*. *Leipzig*. 1885. °.

- 1891 ——— Cultur historische und sprachliche beiträge zur kenntniß des alten Peru. *Wien*. 1891. 4°.
(Denkschriften der Kaiserlichen Academie der Wissenschaften. Vol. 39., pp. 1-220.)
- 1884 ——— On the ancient Peruvians. *London*. 1884. 8°.
(Journal of the Ethnological Society, Vol. I., pages 79-85.)
- 1851 ——— See RIVERO Y USTARIZ (M. ED. DE) and T. (J. J. de). Antiguëdades Peruanas. *Vien*. 1851. 4°.
(English translation.) *New York*. 1853. 8°.
(French translation.) *Paris*. 1859. 8°.
- 1851 ——— ——— La Lengua Quichua. *Vienna*. 1851. 4°.
(Antiguëdades Peruanas, Chap. IV., pages 86-115.)
- 1858 TURNER (WM. M.). See LUDEWIG (H. E.). The literature of American aboriginal languages, with additions and corrections, by Prof. W. M. T. *London*. 1858. 8°.
- 1878 TYLOR (EDWARD BURNET). Early history of mankind. *New York*. 1878. 8°.
(Quipu, page 156.)
- 1889 UHLE (M.). Kultur und Industrie sudamerikanischer Völker nach dem....Sammlungen von....W. Reiss, etc. 1889, etc. Fol.
- 1892 ——— und STÜBEL (ALPHONS). Die Ruinenstätte von Tiahuanaco im Hochlande der alten Peru. 42 plates. *Breslau*. 1892. Fol.
- 1772 ULLOA (ANTONIO). Noticias Americanas: entretenimientos fisico-historicos sobre la America Meridional, y la Septentrional oriental....con una relacion particular de los Indios....y de las antiguëdades. *Madrid*. 1772. 4°.
- 1748 ULLOA (JORGE JUAN) y ULLOA (ANTONIO). Relacion historica del viage a la America Meridional hecho de orden de S. Mag. para medir algunos grados de meridiano terrestre, y venir por ellos en conocimiento de la verdadera figura y magnitud de la Tierra, con otras varias Observaciones astronomicas, y phisicas. Maps and plates. 5 vols. *Madrid*. 1748. 4°.
(Manners and customs of the Kingdom of Quito ; abridged history of the origin and rites of the Incas (14) from Manco-Capac to Atahualpa, with portraits.)

- 1751 ——— Reise nach dem Königreiche Peru. Aus dem Spanische. Plates and maps. *Leipzig*. 1751. 4°.
(9 Vol. of *Allgemeine Historie den Reisen zu Wasser und zu Lande*.)
- 1752 ——— Voyage historique de l'Amerique Meridionale fait par ordre du Roi d'Espagne. Translated by Mauvillon. 2 vols. Maps and plates. *Amsterdam and Paris*. 1752. 4°.
(The history of the Incas taken from French translation of Garcia Lasso de la Vega's Commentaries.)
- 1758 ——— Voyage to South America, describing at large the Spanish Towns, Provinces, *etc.*, with the Genius, Customs, Manners and Trade of the Inhabitants, *etc.* Seven plates. 2 vols. *London*. 1758. 8°.
- 1772 ——— (Another edition.) *London*. 1772. 8°.
- 1807 ——— (Fifth edition.) *London*. 1807. 8°.
- 1813 ——— (Another edition.) *London*. 1813. 4°.
(Pinkerton's Voyages and Travels. Vol. 14., pages 313-696.)
- 1771 ——— (Dutch translation.) Historical Relation, *etc.* 2 vols. 1771.
- 1773 ——— Observaciones astronomicas y phisicas, hechas de orden de S. M. en los reynos del Peru. Plates. *Madrid*. 1773. Fol.
- 1787 ——— Memoires philosophiques, historiques, physiques, concernant le decouverte de l'Amerique. *Paris*. 1787.
1826. ——— Noticias secretas de America....presentadas en informe secreto á Fernando VI., sacadas á luz por Don David Barry. 2 vols. Portrait. 1826. Fol.
(Report on the conduct of the Spanish officials and priests.)
- 1851 ——— (Noticias Secretas de America.) Abridged. English version. "By an American." *Boston*. 1851.
- 1563 ULLOA (S. A.). See ZARATE. (AUGUSTIN DE). Le Historie del Sig. A. di Z.....dello scoprimento et conquista del Peru.....nuovamente di lingua Castigliano traddota dal S. A. U. *Vinegia*. 1563. 4°.
- UNANUE (DR.). Guia Politica, Ecclesiastica y Militar del Virreynato del Peru para al ano de 1794. 12°.
- 1824 ——— Nuevo dia del Peru. 1824.

1854 **URICOECHEA (EZEQUIEL).** Memoria sobre las Antigüedades Neo-Granidinas. Plates. *Berlin.* 1854. 4°.

1854 ——— Noticias sobre la lengua chibcha y particularmente sobre les nombres numerales. *Berlin.* 1854. 4°.

(Pages 6–10, Memoria sobre les Antigüedades Neo-Granidinas.)

1860 ——— Mapotcca Columbiana. Coleccion de los titulos de todos las mapas, planos, vistas, *etc.*, relativos a la America Española, Brezil é islas adjacentes, arregeada cronologicamente i precidida de una introduccion sobre la historia cartografica de America. *Londres.* 1860. 12°.

(Peru Sec. 15.)

1871 ——— Grammatica, vocabulario, catecismo i confessionario de la lengua Chibcha segun antiguos manuscritos anónimos e inéditos aumentados i corregidos. *Paris.* 1871. 4°.

1879 **URSEL (CHARLES)** *Comte d'.* Sud Amerique. Séjours et Voyages au Brésil, a la Plata, au Chili, en Bolivie, et au Perou. Map and illust. 2d edition. *Paris.* 1879. 12°.

1880. ——— (Third edition.) *Paris.* 1880. 12°.

1862 **URSUA (PEDRO DE).** See Bollaert (WM.). Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560–61. *London.* 1862. 8°.

[PEDRO DE URSUA, nephew of Armendariz, Judge of New Granada, went to Bogotá, 1542; led several expeditions in search of Eldorado. About 1558 went to Lima, in 1557 sent by Viceroy Cañete on expedition down the Huallaga to find Eldorado and the Omaguas. Murdered Jan. 1, 1561, near Machiparo by conspirators under Lope de Aguirre and Fernando de Guzman.]

1877 **VACA DE CASTRO (CRISTOBAL).** Carta del licenciado Vaca de Castro al emperador Don Carlos, refiriendo las penalidades de la navegacion hasta aportar en la Isla Española, Santa Domingo, 4 de enero de 1541. *Madrid.* 1877.

(Letter 80 of Cartas de Indias.)

- 1877 ——— Carta del licenciado V. de C. al emperador Don Carlos, particepándole el asesinato del Marquis Don Francisco Pizarro y la rebelion de Don Diago de Almagro, el mozo. *Quito*, 15 de Noviembre de 1541. *Madrid*. 1877.

(Letter 81 of Cartas de Indias.)

- 1877 ——— Carta del licenciado V. de C. al emperador Don Carlos, dandale cuenta de la sublevacion y castigo de Don Diego de Almagro, el mozo, y de otros importantes asuntos. Cuzco 24 de noviembre, 1542. *Madrid*. 1877.

(Letter 82 of Cartas de Indias.)

[CRISTOBAL VACA DE CASTRO, Governor of Peru, 1542; defeated Diego Almagro; imprisoned by Gonzalo Pizarro and sent to Spain, 1544; imprisoned 12 years, but finally acquitted of charges against him.]

- VANDERAA (PIERRE). See MAPS. Le Peru. *Amsterdam*. n. d.

- 1727 ——— Ontdekking Van West Indien Sliftig ondersogt, nangetreckend door J. D.' Acosta.... 1592 nyt het Spaans verladd M. P. Van de Aa., etc. Deil 8. 1727. Fol.

(Borrows from Acosta, Herrera, Purchas, De Bry, etc.)

- 1873 VARELA (H. T.). Le Perou devant les pays d'Europe. *Havre*. 1873. 8°.

- 1782 VARELA Y ULLOA (D. PEDRO). See NUIX Y DE PERPINA (JUAN). Reflexions imparciales sobre la humanidad de los Espagnos en las Indias.... traducidas con agunas notas por D. P. y M. *Madrid*. 1782. 4°.

- 1879 VARIAS RELACIONES del Peru y Chile y Conquista de la isla de Santa Catalina, 1535-1658. *Madrid*. 1879.

(Vol. 13 of Coleccion de libros que tratan de America raros y curiosos.)

- 1876 VARNHAGEN (——). L'origine Tourancen des Américains Tubis-Caribes et des anciem Egyptiens montrée par la philologie comparée. *Vienne*. 1876.

- 1627 VASQUEZ (FRANCISCO). Expedition of Ursua and Aguirre. See SIMON (PEDRO). Primera parte de las Noticias historiales, etc. *Cuenca*. 1627.

(MS. Royal Library, Madrid. Vasquez was a companion of Ursua and Aguirre.)

- 1806, 9-17 **VATER** (JOHAN SEVRAIN) and **ADELUNG** (J. C.). *Mithridates, oder allgemeine Sprachenkunde mit dem Vater-Unser als sprach-probe in beynahe fünfhundert Sprachen und Mundarten von J. C. Adelung and J. S. Vater. Berlin. 1806, 1809-17. Fol.*

Vol. I. (Adelung.) *Berlin, 1806; Vols. II., III. and IV. (Vater). Berlin, 1809-17.*

(Quichua, Vol. III., pages 522, 537, 538, 547 and 571; Aymara, Vol. III., Pt. 2, pages 537, 538 and 547.)

- 1854 **VAUX** (WALTER SANDYS WRIGHT). *The World Encompassed, by Sir Francis Drake, by Francis Fletcher. Edited by W. S. W. V. London. 1854. 8°.*

(Hakluyt Society Pub., No. 17.)

- 1858 **VEDIA** (—). *Histoire prim. de Indias. 1858.*

(Vol. I. contains the Spanish text of Oviedo y Valdes' *De la natural hystoria de las Indias.*)

- **VEGA** (JUAN DE). *Arte ó Rudimentos de Gramatica en lengua indigena del Peru. (Lima.)*

(Viñaza. Bibl. Españ., No. 818.)

- 1844 **VELASCO** (JUAN DE). *Historia del Reino de Quito en la America Meridional escrita por el Presbitoro Don Juan de V., nativo del mismo Reino (de Reobamba) año de 1789. 2 vols. Quito. 1844.*

- 1840 — *Histoire du royaume de Quito, translated from the Spanish MS. See TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.). Voyages, etc. Vols. 18 and 19. Paris. 1840. 8°.*

[JUAN DE VELASCO, native of Riobamba; Jesuit priest for forty years in Kingdom of Quito. His *Historia* completed 1789. Quotes from works of Fray Marco de Niza and Jacinto Collahuaso now lost, and relates traditions of early kings of Quito.]

- 1893 **VERGARA Y VELASCO** (F. J.). *Colombia: traducida y anotada.por F. J. V. y V. Bogotá. 1893. 8°. See RECLUS (J. J. E.) Nouvelle Geographie Universelle.*

- **VICTORIA** (F. MARTIN DE). *Arte y Vocabulario de la Lengua del Inca por Fr. M. de V....el primero que redujo á reglas dicho idioma.*

(Pinelo: *Epit. t., ii., col. 721-22.*)

- 1825 **VIEW** of South America and Mexico, comprising their history, the political condition, geography, agriculture, commerce, *etc.*, of the republics of Mexico, Guatemala, Colombia, Peru, the United Provinces of South America and Chile, with a complete history of the revolution in each of these independent states. By a citizen of the United States. *New York.* 1825.
(Peru, chap. 8.)
- 1887 **VILLAR** (LEONARDO), *Dr.* Lexicologia Keshua uiracocha. *Lima.* 1887. Fol.
(First published in the Lima *El Comercio*.)
- **VILLASANTE** (SALAZAR DE). Relacion general de las poblaciones espagnoles del Peru.
- 1563 **VILLOA** (S. ALFONSO). *See* ZARATE (AUG. DE). Le historie.dells scoprimento et conquista del Peru, *etc.*, tradotte dal S. A. V. *Vinegia.* 1563. 4°.
- 1892 **VINAZA** (EL CONDE DE LA). Bibliografia Española de Lenguas indigenas de America (obra premiada por la Biblioteca Nacional....e impresa á expensas del Estado). *Madrid.* 1892. Fol.
- 1890 **VINCENT** (FRANK). Around and about South America. Twenty months of quest and query. Maps, plans and illustrations. *New York.* 1890. 8°.
- VIRCHOW** (RUDOLPH). Crania Ethnica Americana. Sammlung auserlesener amerikanischer Schädeltypen. Mit 26 Tafeln und 29 Text-Illustrationen. *Berlin.* 1892. Fol.
(Peruvian skulls. Plates 8, 9, 25, 26.)
- 1886 ——— Ueber Krankhaft veränd. Knocken alter Peruaner. *Berlin.* 1886. 4°.
- 1887 ——— Die Schädel des Todtenfeldes von Ancon in Peru. 9 plates. *See* REISS (WILHELM) and STUBEL (A.). Das Todtenfeld von Ancon in Peru, Vol. 3 (Pt. 14). *Berlin.* 1887. Fol.
- 1818 **VOSS** (J. VON). Der sterbende Mönch in Peru. Ein Geschichte a. der südamerikanische Revolutionskriege. 2 parts. *Berlin.* 1818. 12°.

- 1840-48 **WAGNER (R.)**. See PRICHARD (J. C.). *Naturgeschichte des Menschengeschlechts*....mit Anmerkungen und Zusätzen herausgegeben von....R. W., etc. 4 vols. *Leipzig*. 1840-48. 8°.
- 1877 **WAITZ (THEODOR)**. *Anthropologie der naturvölker*. 6 vols. *Leipzig*. 1877. 8°.
(Die Peruaner, Vol. IV., pages 378-502.)
- 1878 **WAKE (C. STANILAND)**. *The Evolution of Morality, being a history of the development of moral culture*. 2 vols. *London*. 1878. 8°.
(Peru: Uncivilized tribes, Vol. I., pages 218-22; Inca civilization, Vol. II., pages 11-21.)
- 1849 **WALPOLE (FREDERICK)**, *Lieut. R. N.* Four years in the Pacific in her Majesty's ship "Collingwood," from 1844-48. 2 vols. Illustrated. *London*. 1849. 8°.
(Peru, Lima, Pachacamac, Payta. Vol. II., pages 1-81.)
- 1820 **WARDEN (DAVID B.)**. *Bibliotheca Americo-Septentrionalis*. *Paris*. 1820.
- 1869 **WARREN (THOMAS ROBINSON)**. *Dust and Foam; or, three oceans and two continents; being ten years' wanderings in Mexico, South America, and Sandwich Islands*. *New York*. 1869. 16°.
(Peru, pages 92-123.)
- 1884 **WATSON (ROBERT GRANT)**. *Spanish and Portuguese South America during the colonial period*. 2 vols. Maps. *London*. 1884. 8°.
(Peru, Vol. I., pages 105-141, 169-208; Vol II., 126-145.)
- 1850-61 **WEDDELL (H. ALGERNON)**. *Voyage dans le Sud de la Bolivie*. See CASTELNAU (F. DE). *Expedition dans les parties centrales de l' Amerique du Sud*. Vol. VI. *Paris*. 1850-61. 8°.
- 1853 ——— *Voyage dans le Nord de la Bolivie*. Map and illust. *Paris*. 1853. 12°.
- 1808 **WEYLAND (—)**. See BERTUCH (VON F. J.). *Peru nach seinem gegenwärtigen Zustande*. 2 vols. *Weimar*. 1808. 8°.
- 1892 **WHYMPER (EDWARD)**. *Travels amongst the Great Andes of the Equator*. Illustrated. *London*. 1892. 8°.

- 1897 ——— See DALTON (O. M.). An ethnographical collection from Ecuador. *London*. 1897. 8°.
- 1874 WIENER (CHARLES). Pérou et Bolivie, Récit de voyage, suivi d'études archéologiques et ethnographiques, et de notes sur l'écriture et les langues des populations indiennes.. Maps, plans and engravings. *Paris*. 1874. 8°.
- 1880 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris*. 1880. 8°.
- 1874 ——— Essai sur les Institutions politiques, religieuses, économiques, et sociales de l' Empire des Incas. *Paris*. 1874.
- 1874 ——— Notice sur le comunisme des Incas. *Paris*. 1874.
- 1879 ——— La Ville morte du Gran-Chimu et la Ville de Cuzco. Plans. *Paris*. 1879. 12°.
(Bulletin de la Soc. de Geographie, October, 1879.)
- 1844 WILKES (CHARLES), *Comm. U. S. N.* Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition in the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841 and 1842. 6 vols. and Atlas. *Washington*. 1844, etc. 4° and fol.
- 1840-48 WILL (J. G. F.). See Prichard (J. C.). Naturgeschichte des Menschengeschlechts....mit Anmerkungen und Zuzätzen herausgegeben von....J. G. F. W. 4 vols. *Leipzig*. 1840-48.
- 1814 WILLIAMS (HELEN MARIA). See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). Researches concerning the....ancient inhabitants of America....translated....by H.M.W. 2 vols. *London*. 1814. 8°.
- 1822-29 ——— See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). Personal narrative of travels, etc., translated by H. M. W. 7 vols. *London*. 1822-29. 8°.
1835. WINDERMANN (—) and HAUFF (—). Reisen und Länderbeschreibungen. 1835. 8°. See XERES (FR. DE). Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Peru's.
- 1889 WINSOR (JUSTIN). Narrative and Critical History of America. Edited by J. W. 8 vols. *Boston*. 1889, etc. 8°.
(Vol. I., chap. 4, The Inca Civilization in Peru, by C. R. Markham; Vol., II., chap. 8, Pizarro and the Conquest and Settlement of Peru and Chili, by C. R. Markham.)

- 1885 WRIGHT (BRYCE). Description of the Collection of Gold Ornaments from the "Huacas" or Graves of some Aboriginal Races of the Northwestern provinces of South America, belonging to Lady Brassey. Illustrations in gold. *London*. 1885. 8°.
- 1872 WUTTKE (HEINRICH). Geschichte der Schrift und des Schrifttums. *Leipzig*. 1872.
(Quipuschrift, pages 79-190.)
- 1534 XERES (FRANCISCO DE). Verdadera relacion de la conquista del Peru y provincia del Cuzco. *Sevilla*. 1534. Fol.
- 1547 ——— (Another edition.) *Salamanca*. 1547. Fol.
- 1547 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1547. Fol.
(Published with Oviedo y Valdez' *Chronica de las Indias*. *Valladolid*. 1557.)
- 1556 ——— Relazione della conquista fatta de F. Pizarro del Perù. See RAMUSIO (G. B.). *Navigazioni et Viaggi*. Vol. 3. *Venetia*. 1556, etc. Fol.
- 1563 ——— (Another edition.) 1563. Fol.
- 1749 ——— (Another edition.) Conquista del Peru. See BARCIA (D. A. G. DE). *Historiadores primitivos de las Indias occidentales*. Vol. 3. *Madrid*. 1749. Fol.
- 1849 ——— (Another edition.) Verdadera Relacion, etc. Edited by B. C. Aribau. *Madrid*. 1849. 8°.
(Vol. 26, *Bibliotheca de Autores Espanoles*.)
- 1891 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1891.
(Coleccion de libros que tratan de America, raros y curiosos.)
- 1534 ——— Libro Segunda delle Indie Occidentali. *Vinegia*. 1534. 4°.
- 1535 ——— Libro primo de la conquesta del Peru et provincia del Cuzco de la Indie Occidentali. (Translated by Domingo de Gaztelu.) *Vinegia*. 1535. 4°.
- 1840 ——— Relazione del conquisto del Perù e della provincia del Cuzco, etc., traduttore D. Piccini. 1840. 8°.
(Vol V., Marmochi's *Raccotta di Viaggi*.)

- 1547 ——— L'histoire de la terre nueve du Pérou en l'Indie occidentale, translated by Jacques Gahory. *Paris*. 1547.
(Pretends to be a summary of Oviedo's work, but is a translation of Xeres.)
- 1837 ——— Relation véridique de la conquête du Pérou et de la province de Cuzco nommée Nouvelle Castille, *etc.* (*Salamanca*, 1547). *Paris*. 1837. 8°.
(Vol. IV. Ternaux-Compans, Voyages, *etc.*)
- 1836 ——— Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Piru's. 1836. 8°.
(Windermann and Hauff, Reisen und Länderbeschreibungen.)
- 1843 ——— Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Peru's, translated by P. H. Kulb. *Stuttgart*. 1843. 8°.
- 1613 ——— 1613, *etc.* Fol.
- 1872 ——— A true account of the province of Cuzco, called New Castile, conquered by Francisco Pizarro, captain to his majesty the emperor, our master. (*Salamanca*, 1547. 2d ed.) Translated by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1872. 8°.
(Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 48. Reports on the Discovery of Peru.)

[FRANCISCO DE XERES left Spain for America 1530, with Pizarro, whom he accompanied as secretary on Peruvian expedition. His *Relacion*, written on the spot by Pizarro's order, March, 1533. Returned to Spain 1534. Gives Miguel Estete's narrative of Hernando Pizarro's expedition to Pachacamac.]

- XIMINES DE QUESADA. Compendio (Conquest of New Granada).
(Work lost ; made use of by Lucas Fern. Piedrahita in his *Historia General de las Conquistas del Nuevo Reyno de Granada*.)

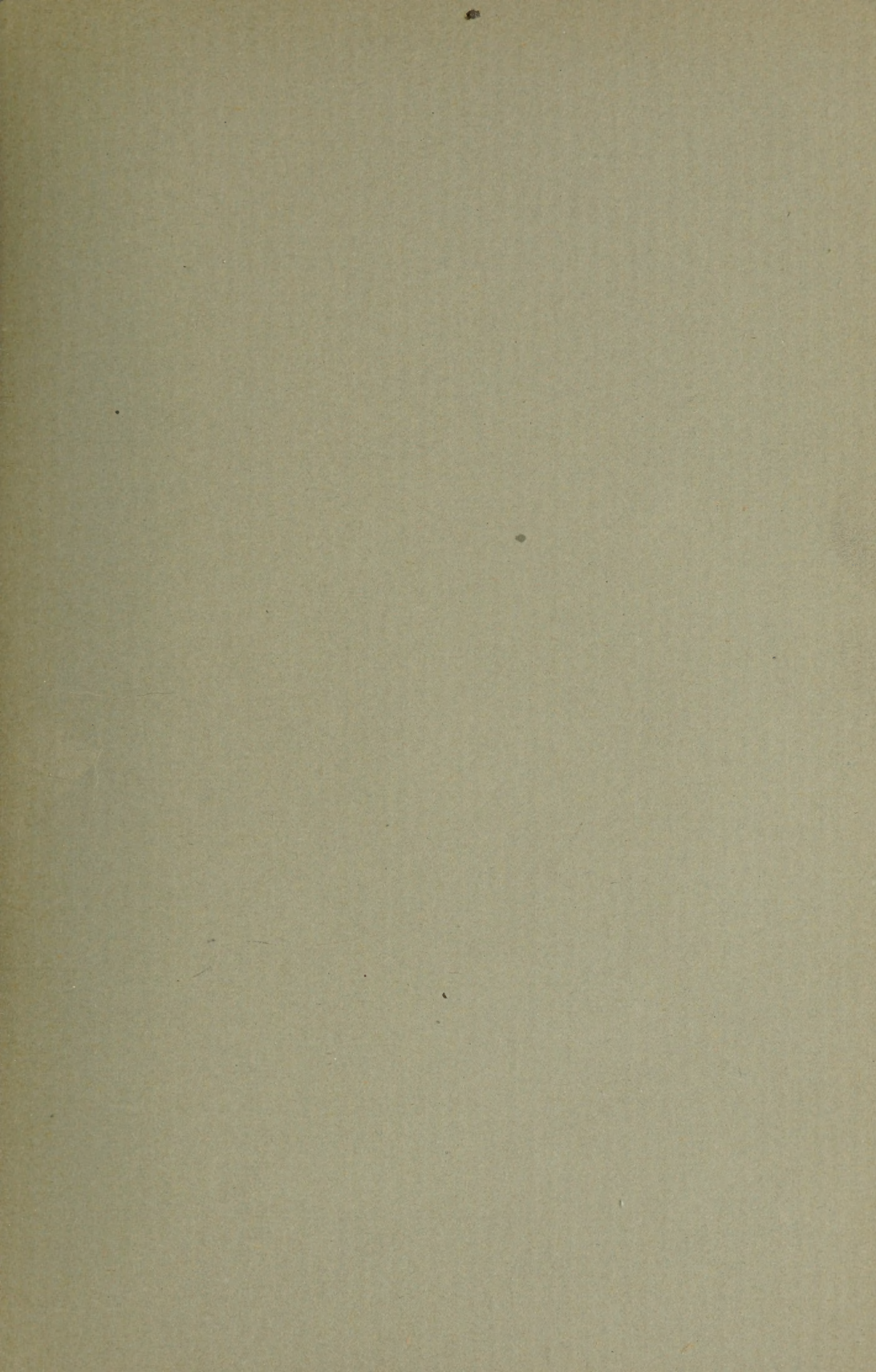
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